



**SR 400 (I-4) Project Development and Environment (PD&E) Study**  
FM No.: 432100-1-22-01

# Pavement Type Selection Report

Segment 3: East of SR 434 to  
East of US 17/92 – Seminole  
County, Florida

April 8, 2014



**BEYOND** the  
**ULTIMATE**

HNTB Corporation  
610 Crescent Executive Court  
Suite 400  
Lake Mary, FL 32746



# Pavement Type Selection Report

## SR 400 (I-4) Project Development and Environment (PD&E) Study

### Segment 3: East of SR 434 to East of US 17/92

#### Seminole County, Florida

Contract Number:

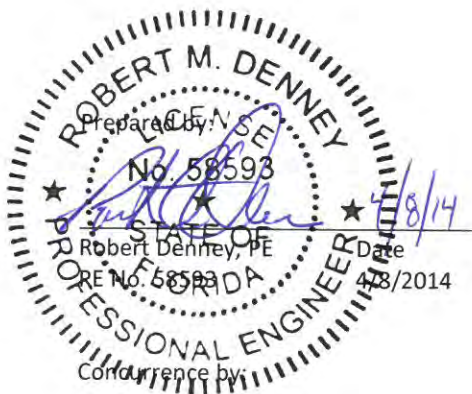
Financial ID Number: 432100-1-22-01

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Prepared For  
Florida Department of Transportation  
District 5  
DeLand, Florida



April 8, 2014



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\_\_\_\_\_  
Annette K. Brennan, PE                      Date  
District Design Engineer, District 5

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## 1.0 INTRODUCTION

The Florida Department of Transportation (FDOT) is proposing to reconstruct and widen I-4 as part of the I-4 Ultimate concept. This involves the build-out of I-4 to its ultimate condition through Central Florida, including segments in Polk, Osceola, Orange, Seminole and Volusia Counties. The concept design proposes the addition of two new express lanes in each direction within the center median of I-4, resulting in the reconstruction of the existing six-lane divided urban interstate to a ten-lane divided highway. The roadway improvements also include reconstruction of 19 local service interchanges and three systems interchanges.

The SR 400 (I-4) Project Development and Environment (PD&E) Study is a reevaluation project which addresses the revision from the original design concept showing two High Occupancy Vehicle (HOV) lanes, as recommended in the Environmental Impact Statement (EIS) for I-4 from SR 528 to SR 472, to the current proposed design concept of four Express Lanes. The Express Lanes are tolled lanes and will extend the full length of the project. The proposed typical section will include three general use lanes, two express lanes, an auxiliary lane (in some areas) and shoulders in each direction, with provision for a 44' rail corridor in the center median from US 27 to SR 528. The express lanes and general use lanes will be separated by two 10- or 12- foot shoulders with a barrier wall in between the shoulders.

The overall SR 400 (I-4) PD&E project limits include a total of approximately 41 miles of roadway improvements divided into two sections east and west of the I-4 Ultimate project. The approximate limits of improvement for the west section are from US 27 in Polk County to west of SR 435 (Kirkman Road) in Orange County and for the east section, from east of SR 434 in Seminole County to east of SR 472 in Volusia County. For purposes of documentation of the SR 400 (I-4) PD&E study, the east and west sections are further subdivided into segments as shown in Table 1.

**Table 1: SR 400 (I-4) PD&E Segment Limits**

<b>SR 400 (I-4) PD&amp;E West Section</b>	
Segment 1	CR 532 (Osceola/Polk County Line) to W. of SR 528 (Beachline Expressway) in Osceola and Orange Counties (13.5 miles)
Segment 2	W. of SR 528 (Beachline Expressway) to W. of SR 435 (Kirkman Road) in Orange County (3.6 miles)
Segment 5	US 27 to CR 532 ( Osceola/Polk County Line) in Polk County (3.2 miles)
<b>SR 400 (I-4) PD&amp;E East Section</b>	
Segment 3	E. of SR 434 to E. of US 17/92 in Seminole County (10.2 miles)
Segment 4	E. of US 17/92 to E. of SR 472 in Volusia County (10.1 miles)

The majority of the proposed improvements (37.4 miles) are within District 5 and a small segment (3.2 miles) is within District 1. The entire corridor is part of the state’s Strategic Intermodal System (SIS).

As part of the SR 400 (I-4) PD&E Study, HNTB has prepared this Pavement Type Selection Report for I-4, Segment 3 (East of SR 434 to East of US 17/92) in Seminole County; a project location map is provided in Figure 1. The purpose of this report is to analyze, compare and select the most feasible pavement type for this project, utilizing the methods of the 1993 American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO) Guide for Design of Pavement Structures, adopted by FDOT and described in detail in the FDOT Pavement Type Selection Manual (October, 2013).

## 2.0 PRINCIPAL FACTORS

### 2.1 Traffic

Pavement design for new alignment and reconstruction projects requires a structural loading forecast of the 18-KIP Equivalent Single Axle Load (ESAL). The accumulated 18-KIP ESALs are used to determine the Structural Number Required ( $SN_R$ ) for flexible pavement and the Depth Required (D) for rigid pavement. While the total traffic volume is the main factor in determining roadway geometrics, the percent of commercial traffic and heavy load applications are the major influences in the structural pavement design. The I-4, Segment 3 corridor within the project area is expected to be utilized by local traffic and through traffic. To determine the ESALs for this project, traffic data was obtained from *the I-4 SAMR Update: Design Traffic Technical Memorandum (January, 2013)*. Based on this memo, truck traffic percentages for the Segment 3 corridor range from 6.40 to 12.60 for year 2011. The truck factors for 2011 were reviewed for consistency by evaluating historical data provided by the FDOT Florida Traffic Online database. Based on these considerations, this project utilizes anticipated 24-hour truck traffic of 12.60% and a 20-year design. The future traffic volume projections used in the analysis are summarized in Table 2.

**Table 2: Future Traffic Projections**

	Year	AADT
Opening Year	2020	110,400
Mid-Design Year	2030	128,800
Design Year	2040	147,200

The 18-KIP ESAL for the roadway is 28,344,000 for flexible pavement and 39,992,000 for rigid pavement. Based on this information, either asphaltic concrete (AC) or Portland cement concrete (PCC) pavement would be sufficient. Traffic information and ESAL calculations are provided in Appendix A.



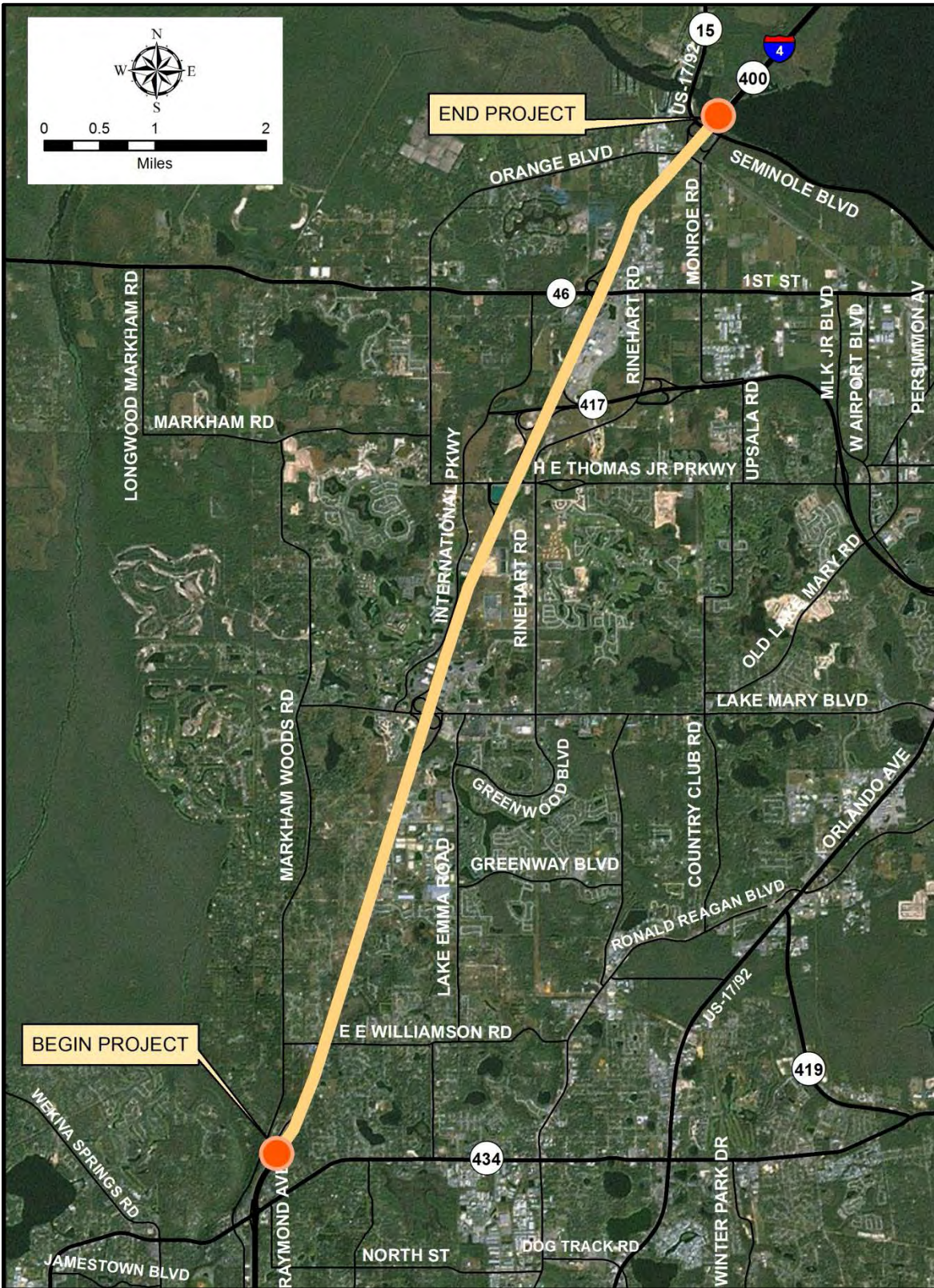


Figure 1: Project Location Map

## 2.2 Soil Characteristics

Geotechnical data in the study area was available from the I-4 (SR 400) Interchange at SR 46 widening and rehabilitation project, FPID: 407573-1-32-01. This project is located within the I-4, Segment 3 project and included pavement design data and calculations for the I-4/SR 400 mainline. Soil samples were obtained from 18 locations along the I-4 alignment in the vicinity of the SR 46 interchange. Limerock Bearing Ratio (LBR) tests were performed on the samples using the FDOT 90 percent method. The analysis yielded a recommended design LBR of 32 for the project, which corresponds to a roadway embankment resilient modulus ( $M_R$ ) of 10,500 psi. This  $M_R$  value was used in preparing the PTSR for the I-4, Segment 3 project. The LBR report prepared for the S.R. 400 (I-4), FPID: 407573-1-32-01 project is included in Appendix B.

## 2.3 Weather

High rainfall intensities are experienced in Florida during portions of the year. These rainfall conditions are expected to equally affect subsoil conditions for both flexible and rigid pavements; thus, the weather does not favor the placement of one type of pavement over the other. Additionally, cross slopes are designed to drain water off the pavement, and drainable base and edge drains were considered in the economic analysis to ensure the runoff would not negatively impact the concrete pavement. Therefore, either AC or PCC pavement type could be constructed with satisfactory wet weather performance and durability.

## 2.4 Construction Considerations

The interstate will be completely reconstructed. Staged construction will be necessary for either rigid or flexible type of pavement. The available right-of-way will allow for either type to be constructed satisfactorily.

## 2.5 Recycling

The existing roadway pavement is to be completely reconstructed; therefore, there is an opportunity to recycle the existing asphalt pavement in the initial construction. FDOT has successfully recycled rigid and flexible pavement, therefore, there are future recycling opportunities for both pavement types during rehabilitation of the pavements.



### 3.0 ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

The present worth method will be used to evaluate the cost of flexible pavement versus rigid pavement. All capital outlays for each alternative, including rehabilitation costs, are converted into today’s dollars to compare the alternatives.

#### 3.1 Basis of Comparison

The analysis will be based on the following assumptions:

- Analysis Period: 40 years
- Initial Pavement Design Life: 20 years
- Discount Rate: 3.5%

The following baseline rehabilitation strategies were considered, as recommended in the *Pavement Type Selection Manual (October 2013)* for concrete pavement and from supporting data for lifecycles of asphalt pavement in Seminole County:

Concrete Pavement – Limited Access (Mainline & Shoulder)

- 23 Year – Concrete Pavement Rehabilitation (3% Slab Replacement)\*
- 33 Year – Concrete Pavement Rehabilitation (5% Slab Replacement)\*
- \*Estimate is based on the percentage of slab area in the truck lane

Asphalt Pavement - Limited Access (Mainline & Shoulder)

- 16 Year – Mill 3 inches  
4” Structural Asphaltic Concrete
- 32 Year – Mill 3 inches  
4” Structural Asphaltic Concrete

#### 3.2 Pavement Data

The initial pavement designs developed for this analysis for both rigid and flexible pavement were based on the following geometry:

- # of Lanes=10 (3 GUL+2 SUL in each direction)
- Lane Width=12 feet
- GUL: Inside Shoulder Width=12 feet, Outside Shoulder Width=12 feet
- SUL: Inside Shoulder Width=6 feet, Outside Shoulder Width=10 feet
- Note: GUL = general use lane, SUL = special use lane

The typical section used for this analysis is provided in Appendix C and the pavement design calculations are provided in Appendix D.

**Rigid Pavement** - This pavement design has been prepared in accordance with the most recent Rigid Pavement Design Manual (RPDM) (FDOT Document No. 625-010-006-e, January, 2009). This

project is located in Seminole County. Using the Mechanistic-Empirical Pavement Design Guide (MEPDG) Design Tables, the slab thickness should be 12.5”.

Rigid Pavement Design Parameters

18-KIP ESAL=39,992,000

Modulus of Subgrade Reaction ( $K_G$ )=200 pci

Reliability (%R)=90%

Mainline

12.5” Concrete Depth

4” Optional Base Group 1 (Type B-12.5 Only)

12” Type B Stabilization

Shoulder

2” Type SP Structural Course (Traffic B)

Optional Base Group 5 (7” LBR 100)

12” Type B Stabilization

**Asphalt Pavement** - This pavement design has been prepared in accordance with the most recent Flexible Pavement Design Manual (FPDM) (FDOT Document No. 625-010-002-g, March, 2008).

Flexible Pavement Design Parameters

18-KIP ESAL=28,344,000 (Traffic Level D)

18-KIP ESAL for shoulders=3% of mainline=850,320 (Traffic Level B)

Resilient Modulus ( $M_R$ )=10,500 psi

Reliability (%R)=90%

Mainline

$SN_R = 5.15$

0.75” Friction Course FC-5 (PG76-22) (Not included in the Life Cycle Cost Analysis)

2” Type SP Structural Course (Traffic D) (PG76-22)

3” Type SP Structural Course (Traffic D)

Optional Base Group 11 (12” Limerock, LBR 100)

12” Type B Stabilization

$SN_C = 5.32$

Shoulder

$SN_R = 2.98$

2” Type SP Structural Course (Traffic B)

Optional Base Group 5 (7” LBR 100)

12” Type B Stabilization

$SN_C = 3.10$

### 3.3 Cost Data for Economic Analysis

The unit prices used for this economic analysis are weighted averages obtained from FDOT’s statewide item average unit costs from 12/01/2012 to 11/30/2013 and from D5 estimates, where available. The unit costs used are provided in Appendix E and are summarized in Table 3.

**Table 3: Pavement Unit Prices**

Item	Price	Unit
Type B Stabilized (LBR 40)	\$3.25	Sq. Yd
OBG-1, Type B-12.5	\$9.14	Sq. Yd
OBG-5	\$9.54	Sq. Yd
OBG-11	\$12.71	Sq. Yd
Milling 1" Avg. Depth	\$2.08	Sq. Yd
Milling 3" Avg. Depth	\$2.00	Sq. Yd
Type SP Traffic Level B	\$85.00	Ton
Type SP Traffic Level D	\$85.00	Ton
Type SP Traffic Level D PG76-22	\$92.00	Ton
JPCP	\$55.00	Sq. Yd
CPR - Slab Replacement (3%)	\$400.00	Cu. Yd
CPR - Slab Replacement (5%)	\$400.00	Cu. Yd
Edgedrain (Draincrete)	\$26.72	Ft
Edgedrain Outlet Pipe (4 in)	\$30.68	Ft
Source: FDOT, 12 month moving statewide averages and FDOT - D5 estimates.		

### 3.4 Cost Comparison

A life cycle economic analysis per mile of concrete pavement and asphalt pavement was performed using an analysis period of 40 years and a discount rate of 3.5%. Based on the life cycle cost analysis, the total present worth costs for concrete pavement is \$6,803,632 and for flexible pavement, \$5,425,646. The results of the analysis are summarized in Table 4. The details of the analysis are included in Appendix E.

## 4.0 SECONDARY FACTORS

### 4.1 Performance of similar pavements in the area

The existing pavement sections, west and east of the I-4 Segment 3 section are both constructed with AC pavement. In general, these sections have not experienced any areas of premature distress and maintenance resurfacing is not excessively disruptive. The average age to rehabilitation for flexible pavements in Seminole County was reviewed. The average age to

rehabilitation over the last 8 years in Seminole County ranged from 12.8 years to 22.1 years. The average age to rehabilitation for FC-2 flexible pavements in Orange County was also reviewed. The average age to rehabilitation over the 7-year period ending in 2011 in Orange County ranged from 12 years to 16.9 years. With improvements made to FC-5 over the years, it is expected that an FC-5 flexible pavement will outperform previous FC-2 sections.

**Table 4: Pavement Type Selection Economic Analysis**

<b>Concrete Pavement (PCC)</b>					
		<u>Cost</u>		<u>P / F</u>	<u>PRESENT WORTH</u>
Initial	2020	<u>\$6,274,943</u>	*	<u>1.00000</u>	= <u>\$6,274,943</u>
23	Year 2043	<u>\$595,976</u>	*	<u>0.45329</u>	= <u>\$270,147</u>
33	Year 2053	<u>\$804,569</u>	*	<u>0.32134</u>	= <u>\$258,542</u>
<b>TOTAL AGENCY COSTS</b>					= <b><u>\$6,803,632</u></b>
<b>USER COSTS</b>					= <b><u>N/A</u></b>
<b>SALVAGE VALUE</b>					= <b><u>N/A</u></b>
<b>TOTAL PRESENT WORTH LIFE-CYCLE COSTS</b>					= <b><u>\$6,803,632</u></b>
<b>Asphalt Pavement (AC)</b>					
		<u>Cost</u>		<u>P / F</u>	<u>PRESENT WORTH</u>
Initial	2020	<u>\$3,838,193</u>	*	<u>1.00000</u>	= <u>\$3,838,193</u>
16	Year 2036	<u>\$2,027,373</u>	*	<u>0.57671</u>	= <u>\$1,169,198</u>
32	Year 2052	<u>\$2,027,373</u>	*	<u>0.33259</u>	= <u>\$674,284</u>
<b>TOTAL AGENCY COSTS</b>					= <b><u>\$5,681,675</u></b>
<b>USER COSTS</b>					= <b><u>N/A</u></b>
<b>SALVAGE VALUE</b>					= <b><u>\$256,029</u></b>
<b>TOTAL PRESENT WORTH LIFE-CYCLE COSTS</b>					= <b><u>\$5,425,646</u></b>



Performance of concrete pavement in Central Florida was also reviewed. In the Orlando area within Orange County, concrete pavement was originally constructed on I-4 through the downtown area. This concrete pavement section has been in service for approximately 50 years and has undergone two major rehabilitations. Other concrete pavement sections in the Central Florida region were reviewed, including the average age to rehabilitation for concrete pavement in Hillsborough County. This data showed that over a 3 year period between 2006 and 2008, the average age for the rehabilitation cycle for these pavements within Hillsborough County were 20 years, 25 years and 22 years. Pavement performance and rehabilitation data is provided in Appendix F.

## 4.2 Adjacent Existing Pavements

The existing roadway sections, adjacent to the I-4 Segment 3 section are both constructed with flexible pavements. In addition, recent widening and rehabilitation projects throughout the corridor have been constructed with flexible pavement. The I-4, Segment 4 section, immediately east of Segment 3, is currently being evaluated for pavement type selection as part of the SR 400 (I-4) PD&E study.

## 4.3 Conservation of Materials and Energy

There are no significant differences in the energy consumption used to produce, transport or construct either type of pavement.

## 4.4 Availability of Local Materials or Contractor Capabilities

Materials are available locally for both pavement types. However, the majority of contractors in the Central Florida region are more familiar with asphalt pavement, since it is more commonly used in roadway projects in the area. FDOT District 5 also has prequalified contractors that have experience placing concrete pavement on major projects. Neither of the pavement types uses materials that are particularly scarce in Central Florida.

## 4.5 Traffic Safety

Current FDOT design guidelines and specifications for both the AC pavement and PCC pavement alternatives provide similar characteristics for wearing course, delineation through pavement and shoulder contrast, reflectivity under highway lighting and the maintenance of a nonskid surface.

## 4.6 Incorporation of Experimental Features

There are no experimental features included in this pavement type selection report.

#### 4.7 Stimulation of Competition

Stimulation of competition is encouraged to avoid monopoly situations and improve products and methods in the projection of paving products. However, neither pavement type currently indicates a distinct advantage to provide more stimulation of competition over the other.

#### 4.8 Municipal Preference, Participating Local Government Preference, and Recognition of Local Industry

No preferences apparent for pavement type by FDOT, which will be maintaining and operating this roadway facility.

### 5.0 CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Based on the preceding life cycle cost analysis and considering all other design factors evaluated in this report, AC pavement has a long term owner's cost advantage of 20%. Therefore, it is recommended that asphalt pavement be considered as the pavement type for the SR 400 (I-4) Segment 3 corridor.

## APPENDICES

# **APPENDIX A**

## **TRAFFIC INFORMATION**



FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
 TRANSPORTATION STATISTICS OFFICE  
 2012 HISTORICAL AADT REPORT

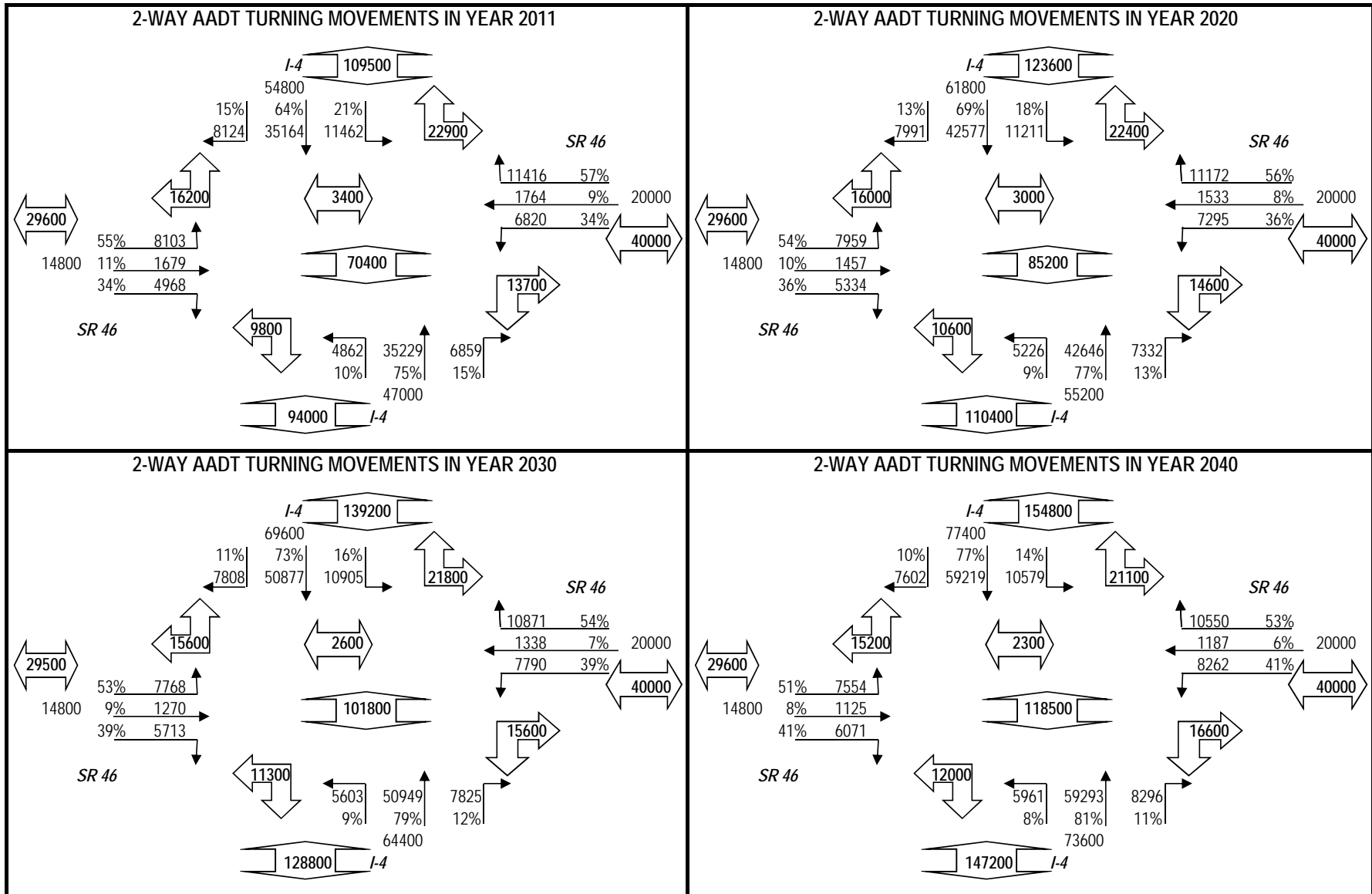
COUNTY: 77 - SEMINOLE

SITE: 0286 - ON I-4, 0.58 MI W OF SR-46 (UCLP)

YEAR	AADT	DIRECTION 1	DIRECTION 2	*K FACTOR	D FACTOR	T FACTOR
2012	92500 C	E 44000	W 48500	8.50	54.00	10.90
2011	85500 C	E 39500	W 46000	8.50	54.60	12.60
2010	86000 C	E 39500	W 46500	8.20	54.17	12.00
2009	83000 C	E 37000	W 46000	8.67	54.57	12.60
2008	89000 C	E 41500	W 47500	8.60	54.07	12.40
2007	92500 C	E 43000	W 49500	8.30	56.39	12.90
2006	89000 C	E 41000	W 48000	8.32	52.47	12.40
2005	88000 C	E 41000	W 47000	8.10	52.00	12.90
2004	85500 C	E 39500	W 46000	8.10	51.50	12.90
2002	99000 S	E 49500	W 49500	8.10	52.50	6.40
2001	96000 F	E 48000	W 48000	7.50	53.80	5.20
2000	96000 C	E 48000	W 48000	7.50	53.90	5.30

AADT FLAGS: C = COMPUTED; E = MANUAL ESTIMATE; F = FIRST YEAR ESTIMATE  
 S = SECOND YEAR ESTIMATE; T = THIRD YEAR ESTIMATE; X = UNKNOWN  
 \*K FACTOR: STARTING WITH YEAR 2011 IS STANDARDK, PRIOR YEARS ARE K30 VALUES

# PROJECT TRAFFIC FOR I-4 AT SR 46: TO



# 18 kip EQUIVALENT SINGLE AXLE LOAD ANALYSIS

PROJECT TRAFFIC FOR PD&E and DESIGN ANALYSIS INFO / FACTORS

SECTION #: 77160000  
 SEGMENT #: ML  
 ITEM #: 0  
 PROJECT DESCRIPTION: SR 400 (I-4) - S. of SR 46

LOCATION DESCRIPTION: \_\_\_\_\_ LOCATION #: 1  
 Mainline

### GROWTH RATE FORMULA

A: Interpolation  
 B: Enter Growth Rate  
 C: Enter All AADTs  
 D: New Facility

Choose A, B, C, or D here: C

Linear Growth Rate \_\_\_\_\_ %  
 Compounded Growth Rate \_\_\_\_\_ %  
 Decaying Growth Rate \_\_\_\_\_ %  
 (select one)

If "A" select an interpolation function  
 If "B" enter rate as decimals (1%=1.01)  
 If "C", or "D" continue to next section

### DESIGN INFORMATION

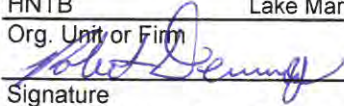
	AADT		Daily Direction Split	
Existing Year	2011	85500	(50% or 100%)	50%
Opening Year	2020	110400	Lanes in One Direction	3
Mid-Design Year	2030	128800	<b>T24 values</b>	
Design Year	2040	147200	Existing to Opening Year	12.60%
			Opening to Mid-Year	12.60%
			Mid-Year to Design-Year	12.60%

### 1995 EQUIVALENCY FACTORS [u(1)]

(selected with an X)	FLEXIBLE PAVEMENT SN = 5/THICK		RIGID PAVEMENT SN = 12/THICK	
RURAL FREEWAY:	1.050	_____	1.600	_____
URBAN FREEWAY:	0.900	<u>X</u>	1.270	<u>X</u>
RURAL HIGHWAY:	0.960	_____	1.350	_____
URBAN HIGHWAY:	0.890	_____	1.220	_____
OTHER (Enter Factor and X):	_____	_____	_____	_____

(1) Equivalency Factors are based on Updated Pavement Damage Factors Memorandum, dated July 2, 1998.  
 Lane Factors developed by Copes equation

I have reviewed the 18 kip Equivalent Single Axle Loads (ESAL's) to be used for pavement design on this project. I hereby attest that these have been developed in accordance with the FDOT Project Traffic Forecasting Procedure using historical traffic data and other available information.

Prepared by: HNTB	610 Crescent Executive Ct, Suite 400 Lake Mary, FL 32746	Robert Denney, PE	2/28/2014
	Org. Unit or Firm	Name	Date
			
	Signature		
	Mark Robinson, PE District 5 Design	FDOT - D5	
Reviewed by: Name	Title	Org. Unit or Firm	Date
	_____		
	Signature		

## 18 kip EQUIVALENT SINGLE AXLE LOAD ANALYSIS - LOCATION 1

PROJECT TRAFFIC FOR PD&E and DESIGN ANALYSIS INFO / FACTORS

YEARS: 2011 to 2040

SECTION #: 77160000 SEGMENT #: ML  
 FLEXIBLE PAVEMENT URBAN FREEWAY 0.900  
 SN=5/THICK SR 400 (I-4) - S. of SR 46

ITEM #: 0

C

YEAR	AADT	ESAL (1000S)	ACCUM (1000s)	D	T	LF	EF
2011	85500	996	0	0.5	12.60%	0.563	0.900
2012	88200	1023	0	0.5	12.60%	0.560	0.900
2013	91000	1050	0	0.5	12.60%	0.557	0.900
2014	93800	1078	0	0.5	12.60%	0.555	0.900
2015	96500	1104	0	0.5	12.60%	0.553	0.900
2016	99300	1131	0	0.5	12.60%	0.550	0.900
2017	102100	1158	0	0.5	12.60%	0.548	0.900
2018	104800	1184	0	0.5	12.60%	0.546	0.900
2019	107600	1211	0	0.5	12.60%	0.544	0.900
2020	110400	1238	1238	0.5	12.60%	0.541	0.900
2021	112200	1255	2493	0.5	12.60%	0.540	0.900
2022	114000	1272	3765	0.5	12.60%	0.539	0.900
2023	115900	1290	5055	0.5	12.60%	0.537	0.900
2024	117700	1306	6361	0.5	12.60%	0.536	0.900
2025	119600	1324	7685	0.5	12.60%	0.535	0.900
2026	121400	1341	9026	0.5	12.60%	0.534	0.900
2027	123200	1358	10384	0.5	12.60%	0.532	0.900
2028	125100	1376	11760	0.5	12.60%	0.531	0.900
2029	126900	1392	13152	0.5	12.60%	0.530	0.900
2030	128800	1410	14562	0.5	12.60%	0.529	0.900
2031	130600	1426	15988	0.5	12.60%	0.528	0.900
2032	132400	1443	17431	0.5	12.60%	0.526	0.900
2033	134300	1460	18891	0.5	12.60%	0.525	0.900
2034	136100	1477	20368	0.5	12.60%	0.524	0.900
2035	138000	1494	21862	0.5	12.60%	0.523	0.900
2036	139800	1511	23373	0.5	12.60%	0.522	0.900
2037	141600	1527	24900	0.5	12.60%	0.521	0.900
2038	143500	1544	26444	0.5	12.60%	0.520	0.900
2039	145300	1560	28004	0.5	12.60%	0.519	0.900
2040	147200	1578	29582	0.5	12.60%	0.518	0.900

Opening to Mid-Design Year ESAL Accumulation (1000s): 13324

Opening to Design Year ESAL Accumulation (1000s): 28344

I have reviewed the 18 kip Equivalent Single Axle Loads (ESAL's) to be used for pavement design on this project. I hereby attest that these have been developed in accordance with the FDOT Project historical traffic data and other available information.

610 Crescent Executive Ct, Suite 400  
 Lake Mary, FL 32746

Prepared by: HNTB      Robert Denney, PE      2/28/2014  
 Org. Unit or Firm      Name      Date  
  
 Signature

Reviewed by: Mark Robinson, PE      District 5 Design      FDOT - D5  
 Name      Title      Org. Unit or Firm      Date  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 Signature



## 18 kip EQUIVALENT SINGLE AXLE LOAD ANALYSIS - LOCATION 1

PROJECT TRAFFIC FOR PD&E and DESIGN ANALYSIS INFO / FACTORS

YEARS: 2011 to 2040

SECTION #: 77160000 SEGMENT #: ML

ITEM #: \_\_\_\_\_

RIGID PAVEMENT URBAN FREEWAY 1.270

SN=12/THICK SR 400 (I-4) - S. of SR 46

YEAR	AADT	ESAL (1000S)	ACCUM (1000s)	D	T	LF	EF
2011	85500	1405	0	0.5	12.60%	0.563	1.270
2012	88200	1443	0	0.5	12.60%	0.560	1.270
2013	91000	1482	0	0.5	12.60%	0.557	1.270
2014	93800	1521	0	0.5	12.60%	0.555	1.270
2015	96500	1558	0	0.5	12.60%	0.553	1.270
2016	99300	1596	0	0.5	12.60%	0.550	1.270
2017	102100	1634	0	0.5	12.60%	0.548	1.270
2018	104800	1671	0	0.5	12.60%	0.546	1.270
2019	107600	1709	0	0.5	12.60%	0.544	1.270
2020	110400	1746	1746	0.5	12.60%	0.541	1.270
2021	112200	1770	3516	0.5	12.60%	0.540	1.270
2022	114000	1794	5310	0.5	12.60%	0.539	1.270
2023	115900	1820	7130	0.5	12.60%	0.537	1.270
2024	117700	1843	8973	0.5	12.60%	0.536	1.270
2025	119600	1869	10842	0.5	12.60%	0.535	1.270
2026	121400	1892	12734	0.5	12.60%	0.534	1.270
2027	123200	1916	14650	0.5	12.60%	0.532	1.270
2028	125100	1941	16591	0.5	12.60%	0.531	1.270
2029	126900	1964	18555	0.5	12.60%	0.530	1.270
2030	128800	1989	20544	0.5	12.60%	0.529	1.270
2031	130600	2013	22557	0.5	12.60%	0.528	1.270
2032	132400	2036	24593	0.5	12.60%	0.526	1.270
2033	134300	2061	26654	0.5	12.60%	0.525	1.270
2034	136100	2084	28738	0.5	12.60%	0.524	1.270
2035	138000	2108	30846	0.5	12.60%	0.523	1.270
2036	139800	2131	32977	0.5	12.60%	0.522	1.270
2037	141600	2154	35131	0.5	12.60%	0.521	1.270
2038	143500	2179	37310	0.5	12.60%	0.520	1.270
2039	145300	2202	39512	0.5	12.60%	0.519	1.270
2040	147200	2226	41738	0.5	12.60%	0.518	1.270

Opening to Mid-Design Year ESAL Accumulation (1000s): 18798

Opening to Design Year ESAL Accumulation (1000s): 39992

I have reviewed the 18 kip Equivalent Single Axle Loads (ESAL's) to be used for pavement design on this project. I hereby attest that these have been developed in accordance with the FDOT Project Traffic Forecasting Procedure using historical traffic data and other available information.

610 Crescent Executive Ct, Suite 400  
Lake Mary, FL 32746

Prepared by: HNTB	Robert Denney, PE	2/28/2014	
Org. Unit or Firm	Name	Date	
			
Signature			
Reviewed by: Mark Robinson, PE	District 5 Design	FDOT - D5	
Name	Title	Org. Unit or Firm	Date
Signature			

# **APPENDIX B**

## **GEOTECHNICAL INFORMATION**



**Geotechnical  
and  
Environmental  
Consultants, Inc.**

December 5, 2005

URS Corporation  
315 East Robinson Street, Suite 245  
Orlando, Florida 32801

Attention: Mrs. Yassi Myers, P.E.

Subject: Design Limerock Bearing Ratio Evaluation  
**I-4 / SR 46 INTERCHANGE**  
FIN No. 407573  
Seminole County, Florida  
GEC Project No. 2174G

Dear Mrs. Myers:


Geotechnical and Environmental Consultants, Inc. (GEC) has performed 18 Limerock Bearing Ratio (LBR) tests on representative soils encountered along the alignments of interest of the I-4/S.R. 46 Interchange project in Orlando, Florida. Thirteen of the LBR samples were taken from Stratum No. 1 (A-3) and five samples from Stratum No. 2 (A-2-4), which were the predominant shallow soil types encountered in our borings. One LBR value was unusually low, another was unusually high; therefore, they were not considered in the analyses (see attached for more details).


Our design LBR analysis included both the FDOT Mean Method and the 90 Percent Method. The FDOT Mean Method resulted in a design LBR of 33 and the 90 Percent Method resulted in a design LBR of 32. We recommend a design LBR of 32 for this project. The results of our analyses are attached.


GEC trusts the information submitted in this letter will meet your current needs. If you have any questions, or if we may be of further assistance, please call.

Very truly yours,

GEOTECHNICAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL CONSULTANTS, INC.

  
Craig G. Ballock, E.I.  
Engineer Intern

  
Gary L. Kuhns, P.E.  
Chief Engineer  
Florida Registration No. 62418

  
Rachel F. Andre, P.E.  
Project Engineer  
Florida Registration No. 62418

CGB/RFA/GLK/aas

1230 East Hillcrest Street, Orlando, FL 32803-4713  
407/898-1818 Fax 407/898-1837 E-mail: [gec@g-e-c.com](mailto:gec@g-e-c.com)  
[www.g-e-c.com](http://www.g-e-c.com)

Table 1  
 FDOT Mean Method Design LBR Calculations  
 I-4 / SR 46 INTERCHANGE  
 GEC Project No. 2174G

Station	Offset (ft)	Stratum No.	Maximum LBR Value	LBR Value at	
				-2% of Moisture at Maximum LBR	+2%
2858+00	176 LT	1	56	52	50
2857+00	105 LT	1	64	41	23
2787+00	258 LT	1	52	29	47
2783+00	207 LT	1	21	16	15
2778+00	200 LT	1	45	36	34
2757+00	130 LT	2	35	25	30
2744+00	100 LT	2	33	27	24
2726+00	100 LT	1	62	53	30
910+00	CL	1	39	23	17
906+62	CL	1	63	51	41
806+00	CL	1	68	47	34
616+76	17 RT	1	28	18	24
303+40	18 RT	1	42	31	38
272+00	50 LT	1	45	31	33
270+06	60 LT	1	41	39	37
265+75	60 RT	2	37	23	33
Mean Value				34	32
				± 2% Value Average = 33	

Note: LBR tests were performed on soil samples obtained at Stations 304+46, CL and 2832+00, 330'LT, from 0 to 2 ft of depth. Results indicated Soil Type 2 (A-2-4) and maximum LBR values of 15 and 98, respectively. Due to the unusual LBR values, these data points are considered outliers and were not used in the analysis.



Table 2  
 FDOT 90 Percent Method Design LBR Calculations  
**I-4 / SR 46 INTERCHANGE**  
 GEC Project No. 2174G

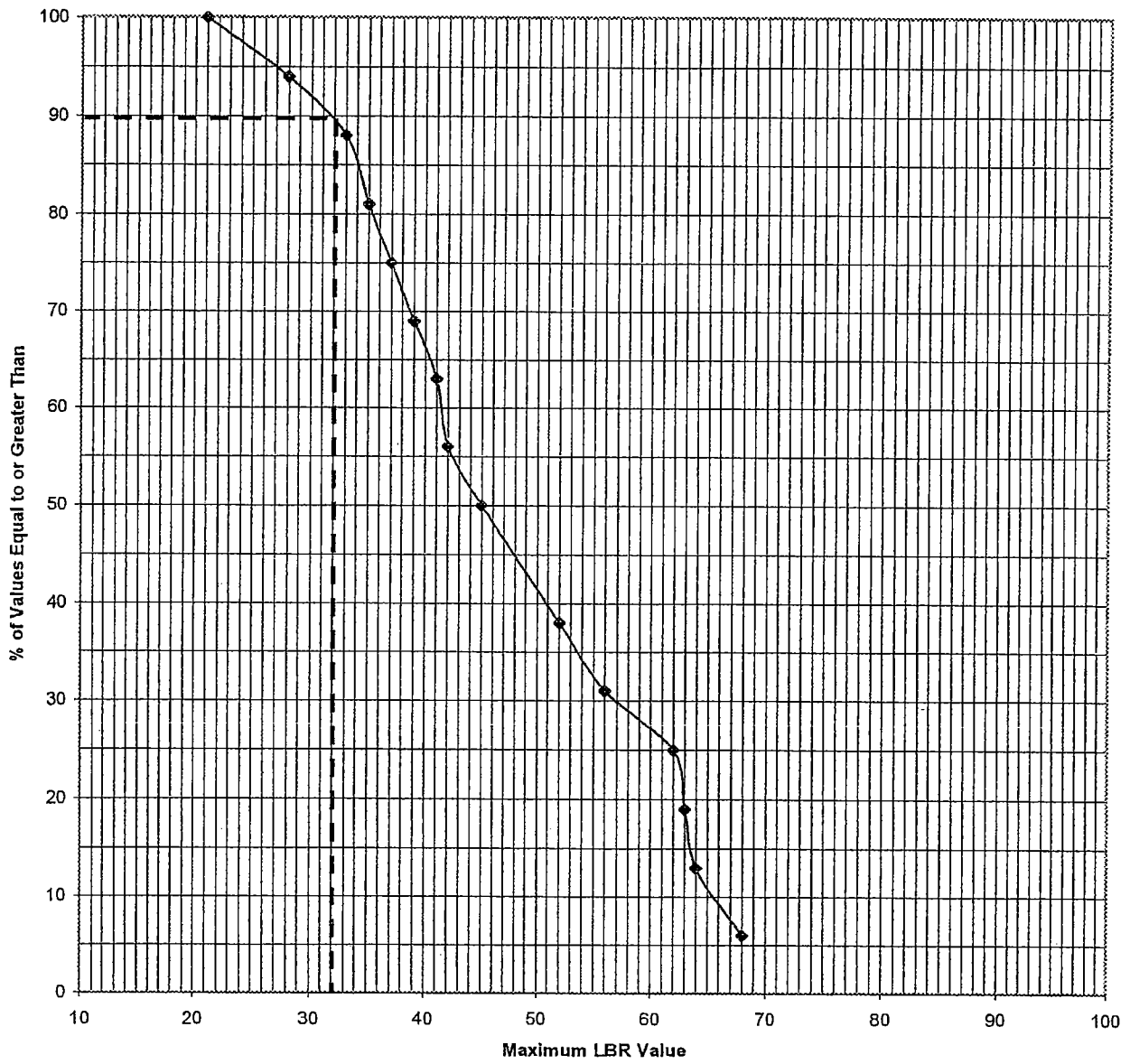
Station	Offset (ft)	Stratum No.	Maximum LBR Value	No. of Values Equal to or Greater Than	% of Values Equal to or Greater Than
2783+00	207 LT	1	21	16	100%
616+76	17 RT	1	28	15	94%
2744+00	100 LT	2	33	14	88%
2757+00	130 LT	2	35	13	81%
265+75	60 RT	2	37	12	75%
910+00	CL	1	39	11	69%
270+06	60 LT	1	41	10	63%
303+40	18 RT	1	42	9	56%
2778+00	200 LT	1	45	8	50%
272+00	50 LT	1	45	8	50%
2787+00	258 LT	1	52	6	38%
2858+00	176 LT	1	56	5	31%
2726+00	100 LT	1	62	4	25%
906+62	CL	1	63	3	19%
2857+00	105 LT	1	64	2	13%
806+00	CL	1	68	1	6%
90 Percent LBR Value = 32*					

\* See Attached Figure 1

Note: LBR tests were performed on soil samples obtained at Stations 304+46, CL and 2832+00, 330'LT, from 0 to 2 ft of depth. Results indicated Soil Type 2 (A-2-4) and maximum LBR values of 15 and 98, respectively. Due to the unusual LBR values, these data points are considered outliers and were not used in the analysis.

Figure 1  
FDOT 90 Percent Method Graph  
I-4 / SR 46 INTERCHANGE  
GEC Project No. 2174G

### FDOT 90 Percent Method



# LIMEROCK BEARING RATIO TEST REPORT

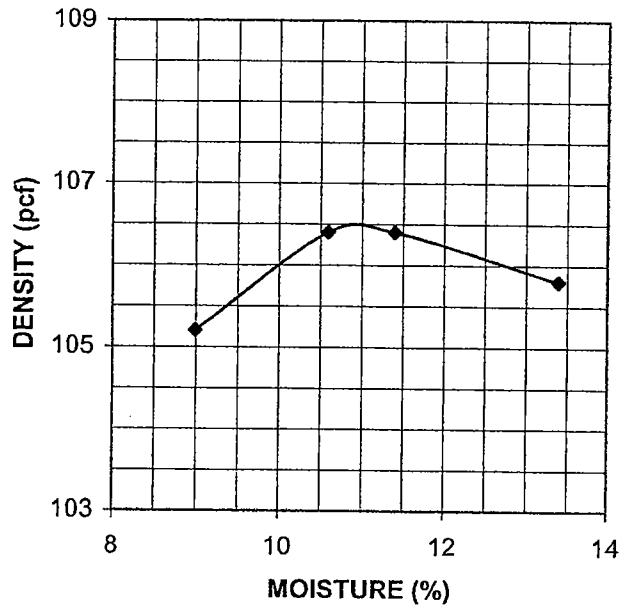


Figure 2: Moisture Content Versus Density

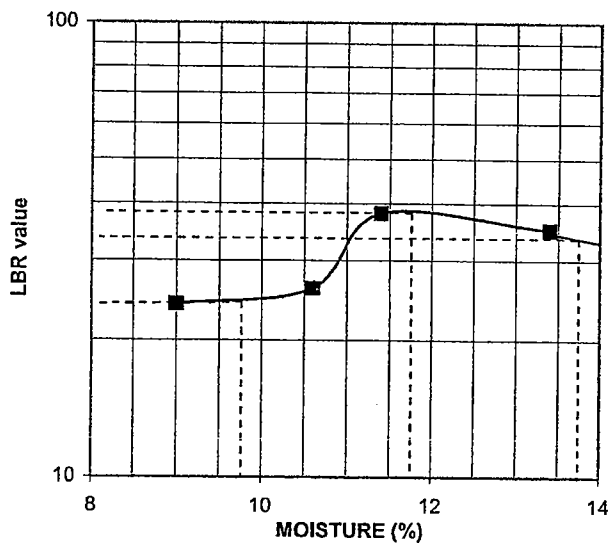


Figure 1: Moisture Content Versus LBR

## Project Information

Project Name: I-4 / SR 46

Client Project No:

GEC Project No: 2174G

## Sample Information

Location: 265+75 60'RT 0'-2'

Date Tested: 11-19-05

Material Description: (A-2-4)

## Modified Proctor Test Results (FM 5-521)

Optimum Moisture (%)= 10.9

Max. Dry Density (pcf)= 106.5

## LBR Test Results (FM 5-515)

Maximum LBR at  
Optimum LBR Moisture= 37.0

LBR at -2% of  
Optimum LBR Moisture= 23.0

LBR at +2% of  
Optimum LBR Moisture= 33.0

Designed by Mike Marshall



**Geotechnical  
and  
Environmental  
Consultants, Inc.**

# LIMEROCK BEARING RATIO TEST REPORT

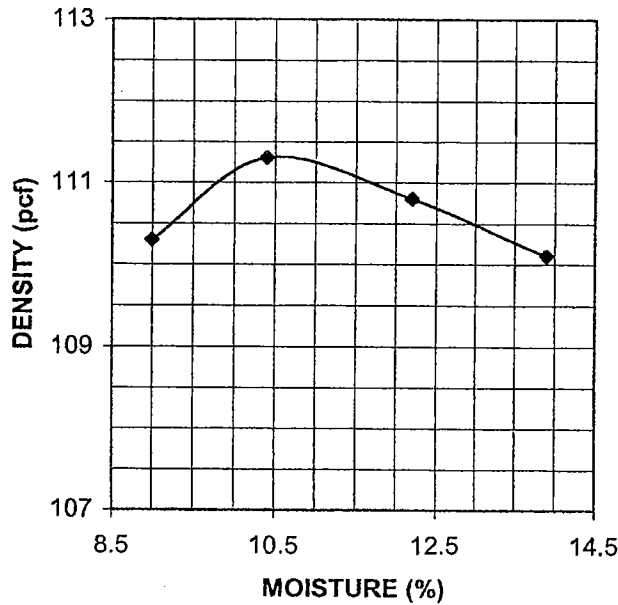


Figure 2: Moisture Content Versus Density

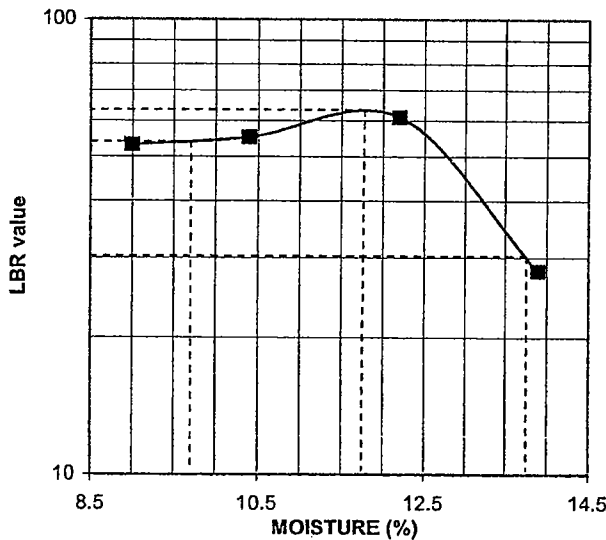


Figure 1: Moisture Content Versus LBR

## Project Information

Project Name: I-4 / SR 46

Client Project No:

GEC Project No: 2174G

## Sample Information

Location: 2726+00 100'LT 0'-2'

Date Tested: 11-19-05

Material Description: (A-3)

## Modified Proctor Test Results (FM 5-521)

Optimum Moisture (%)= 10.5

Max. Dry Density (pcf)= 111.3

## LBR Test Results (FM 5-515)

Maximum LBR at  
Optimum LBR Moisture= 62.0

LBR at -2% of  
Optimum LBR Moisture= 53.0

LBR at +2% of  
Optimum LBR Moisture= 30.0

Designed by Mike Marshall



**Geotechnical  
and  
Environmental  
Consultants, Inc.**

# LIMEROCK BEARING RATIO TEST REPORT

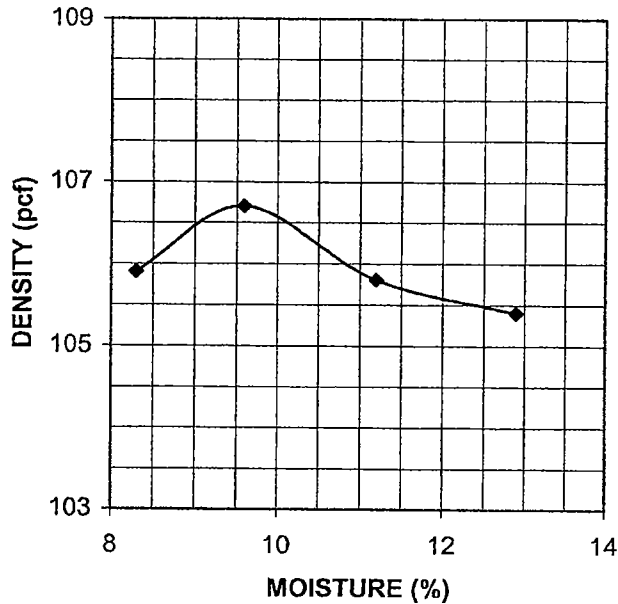


Figure 2: Moisture Content Versus Density

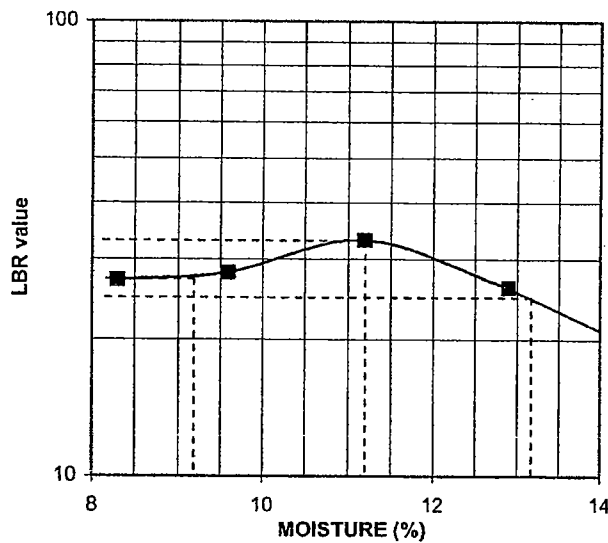


Figure 1: Moisture Content Versus LBR

## Project Information

Project Name: I-4 / SR 46

Client Project No:

GEC Project No: 2174G

## Sample Information

Location: 2744+00 100LT 0'-2'

Date Tested: 11-19-05

Material Description: (A-2-4)

## Modified Proctor Test Results (FM 5-521)

Optimum Moisture (%)= 9.6

Max. Dry Density (pcf)= 106.7

## LBR Test Results (FM 5-515)

Maximum LBR at  
Optimum LBR Moisture= 33.0

LBR at -2% of  
Optimum LBR Moisture= 27.0

LBR at +2% of  
Optimum LBR Moisture= 24.0

Designed by Mike Marshall



**Geotechnical  
and  
Environmental  
Consultants, Inc.**

# LIMEROCK BEARING RATIO TEST REPORT

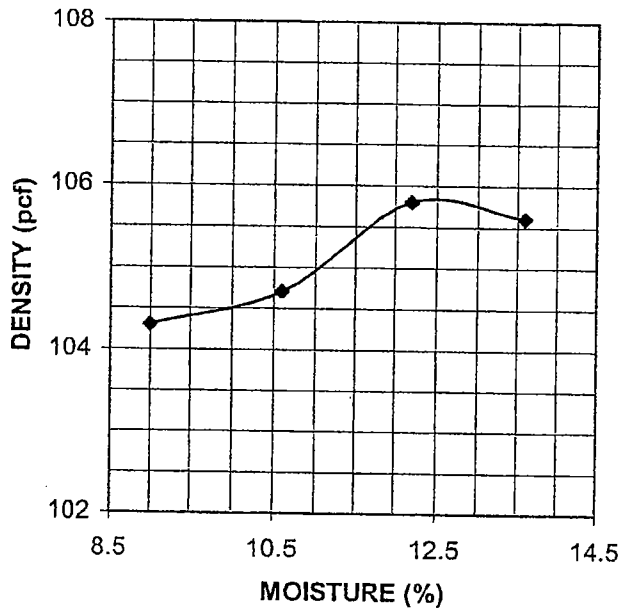


Figure 2: Moisture Content Versus Density

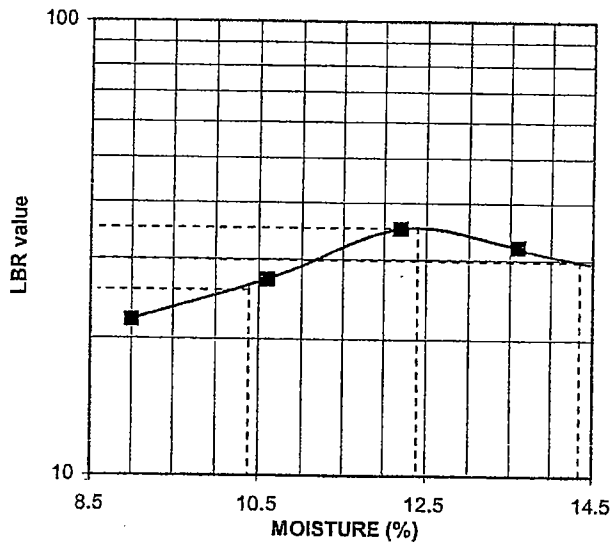


Figure 1: Moisture Content Versus LBR

## Project Information

Project Name: I-4 / SR 46

Client Project No:

GEC Project No: 2174G

## Sample Information

Location: 2757+00 130'LT 0'-2'

Date Tested: 11-19-05

Material Description: (A-2-4)

## Modified Proctor Test Results (FM 5-521)

Optimum Moisture (%)= 12.5

Max. Dry Density (pcf)= 105.9

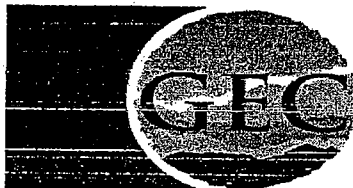
## LBR Test Results (FM 5-515)

Maximum LBR at  
Optimum LBR Moisture= 35.0

LBR at -2% of  
Optimum LBR Moisture= 25.0

LBR at +2% of  
Optimum LBR Moisture= 30.0

Designed by Mike Marshall



**Geotechnical  
and  
Environmental  
Consultants, Inc.**



# LIMEROCK BEARING RATIO TEST REPORT

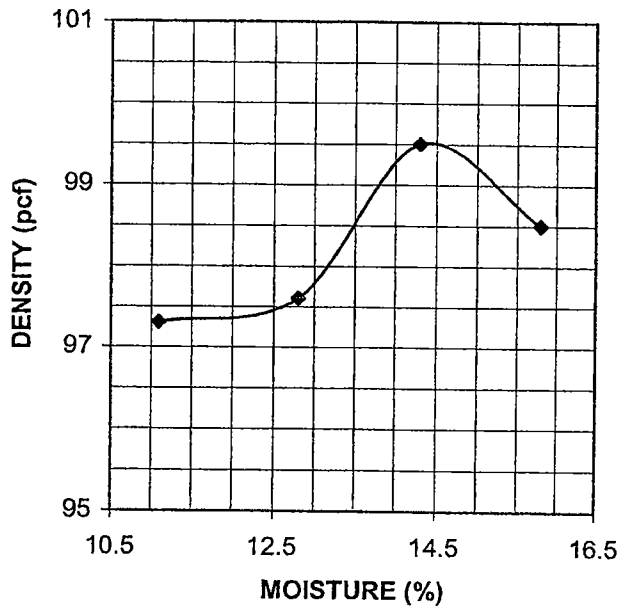


Figure 2: Moisture Content Versus Density

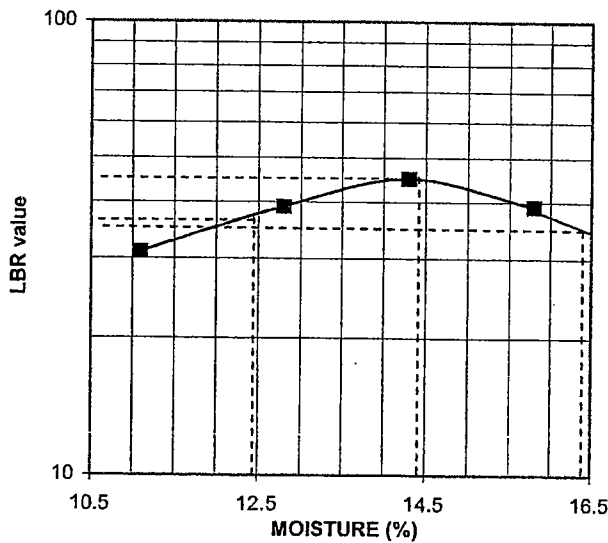


Figure 1: Moisture Content Versus LBR

## Project Information

Project Name: I-4 / SR 46  
 Client Project No:

GEC Project No: 2174G

## Sample Information

Location: 2778+00 200'LT 0'-2'

Date Tested: 11-19-05

Material Description: (A-3)

## Modified Proctor Test Results (FM 5-521)

Optimum Moisture (%)= 14.4

Max. Dry Density (pcf)= 99.5

## LBR Test Results (FM 5-515)

Maximum LBR at  
 Optimum LBR Moisture= 45.0

LBR at -2% of  
 Optimum LBR Moisture= 36.0

LBR at +2% of  
 Optimum LBR Moisture= 34.0

Designed by Mike Marshall



**Geotechnical  
 and  
 Environmental  
 Consultants, Inc.**

# LIMEROCK BEARING RATIO TEST REPORT

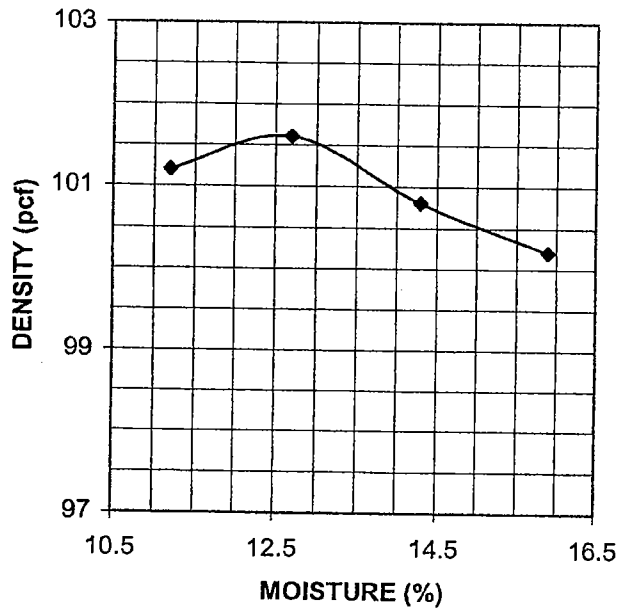


Figure 2: Moisture Content Versus Density

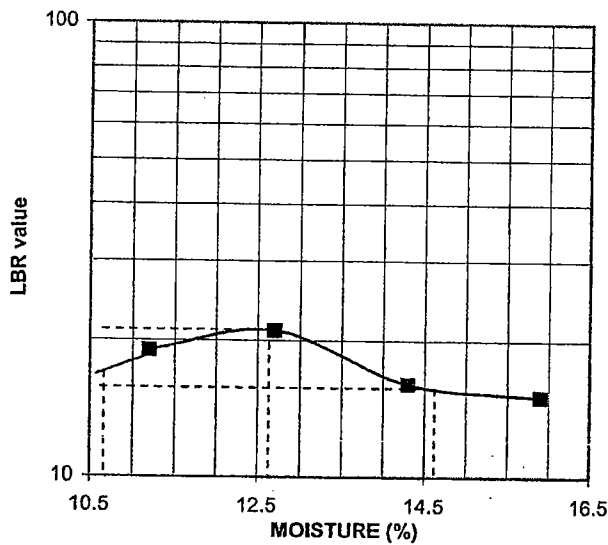


Figure 1: Moisture Content Versus LBR

## Project Information

Project Name: I-4 / SR 46

Client Project No:

GEC Project No: 2174G

## Sample Information

Location: 2783+00 207'LT 0'-2'

Date Tested: 11-19-05

Material Description: (A-3)

## Modified Proctor Test Results (FM 5-521)

Optimum Moisture (%)= 12.6

Max. Dry Density (pcf)= 101.6

## LBR Test Results (FM 5-515)

Maximum LBR at  
Optimum LBR Moisture= 21.0

LBR at -2% of  
Optimum LBR Moisture= 16.0

LBR at +2% of  
Optimum LBR Moisture= 15.0

Designed by Mike Marshall



**Geotechnical  
and  
Environmental  
Consultants, Inc.**

# LIMEROCK BEARING RATIO TEST REPORT

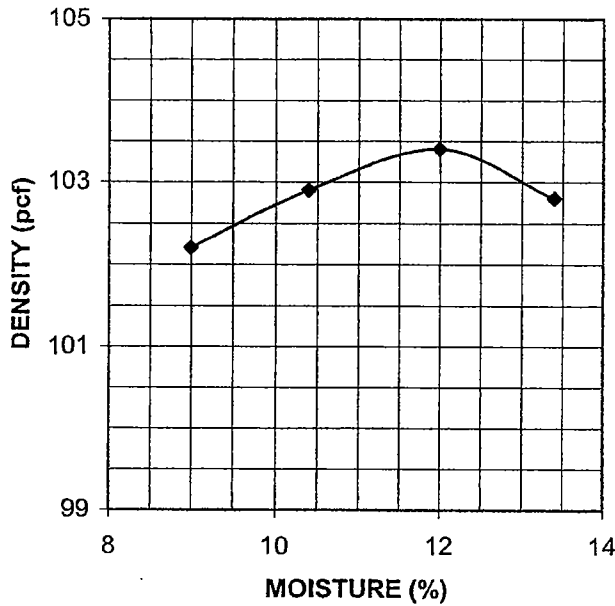


Figure 2: Moisture Content Versus Density

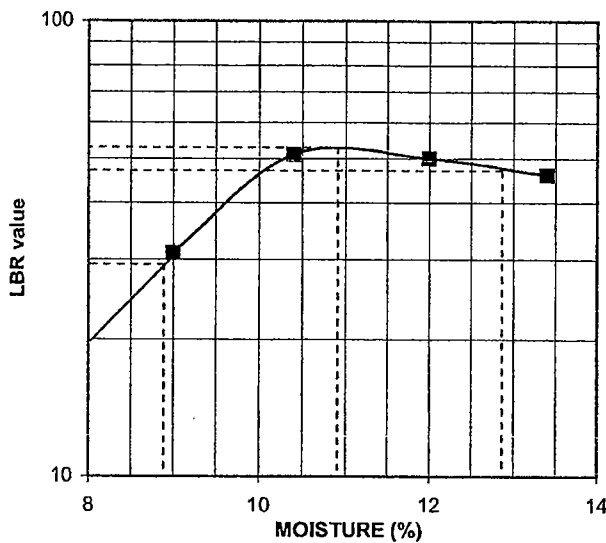


Figure 1: Moisture Content Versus LBR

## Project Information

Project Name: I-4 / SR 46

Client Project No:

GEC Project No: 2174G

## Sample Information

Location: 2787+00 258'LT 0'-2'

Date Tested: 11-19-05

Material Description: (A-3)

## Modified Proctor Test Results (FM 5-521)

Optimum Moisture (%)= 12.0

Max. Dry Density (pcf)= 103.4

## LBR Test Results (FM 5-515)

Maximum LBR at Optimum LBR Moisture= 52.0

LBR at -2% of Optimum LBR Moisture= 29.0

LBR at +2% of Optimum LBR Moisture= 47.0

Designed by Mike Marshall



**Geotechnical  
and  
Environmental  
Consultants, Inc.**

# LIMEROCK BEARING RATIO TEST REPORT

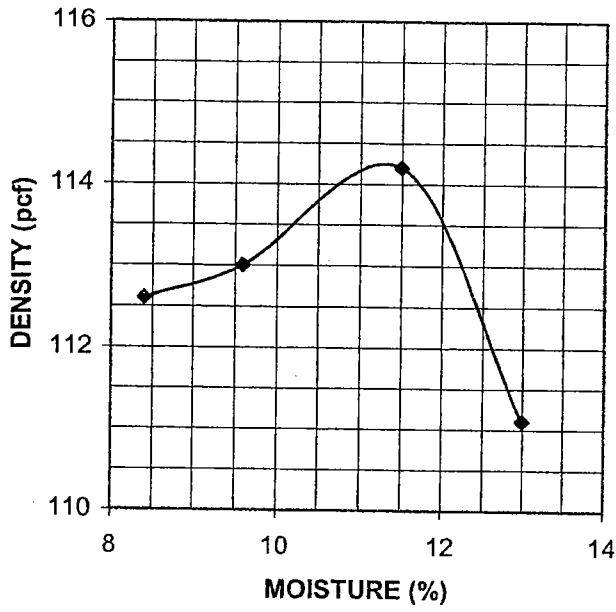


Figure 2: Moisture Content Versus Density

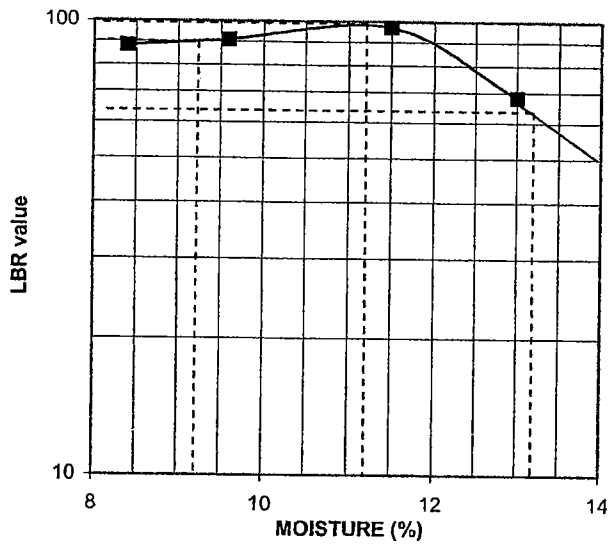


Figure 1: Moisture Content Versus LBR

## Project Information

Project Name: I-4 / SR 46  
 Client Project No:

GEC Project No: 2174G

## Sample Information

Location: 2832+00 330'LT 0'-2'

Date Tested: 11-19-05

Material Description: (A-2-4)

## Modified Proctor Test Results (FM 5-521)

Optimum Moisture (%)= 11.3

Max. Dry Density (pcf)= 114.3

## LBR Test Results (FM 5-515)

Maximum LBR at  
 Optimum LBR Moisture= 98.0

LBR at -2% of  
 Optimum LBR Moisture= 90.0

LBR at +2% of  
 Optimum LBR Moisture= 63.0

Designed by Mike Marshall



**Geotechnical  
 and  
 Environmental  
 Consultants, Inc.**

# LIMEROCK BEARING RATIO TEST REPORT

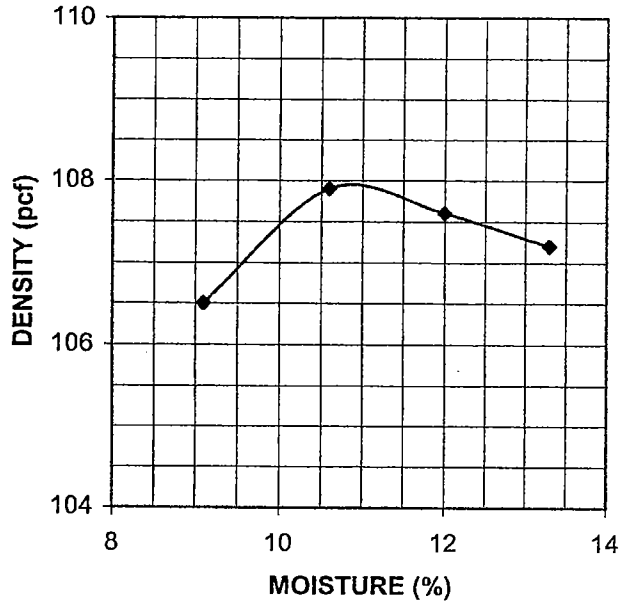


Figure 2: Moisture Content Versus Density

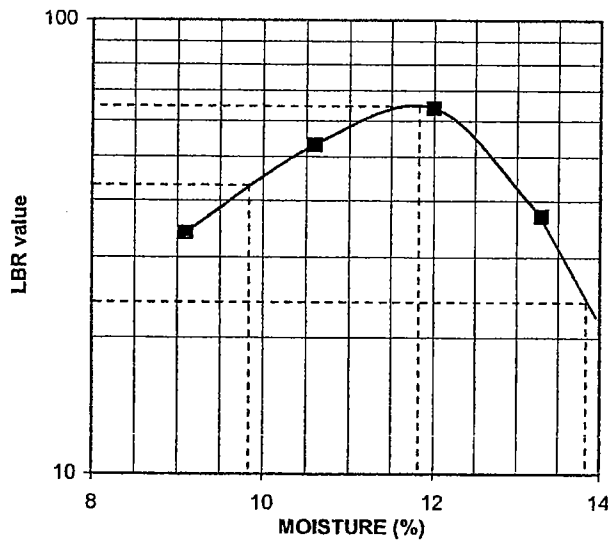


Figure 1: Moisture Content Versus LBR

## Project Information

Project Name: I-4 / SR 46

Client Project No:

GEC Project No: 2174G

## Sample Information

Location: 2857+00 105'LT 0'-2'

Date Tested: 11-19-05

Material Description: (A-3)

## Modified Proctor Test Results (FM 5-521)

Optimum Moisture (%)= 10.9

Max. Dry Density (pcf)= 107.9

## LBR Test Results (FM 5-515)

Maximum LBR at  
Optimum LBR Moisture= 64.0

LBR at -2% of  
Optimum LBR Moisture= 41.0

LBR at +2% of  
Optimum LBR Moisture= 23.0

Designed by Mike Marshall



**Geotechnical  
and  
Environmental  
Consultants, Inc.**

# LIMEROCK BEARING RATIO TEST REPORT

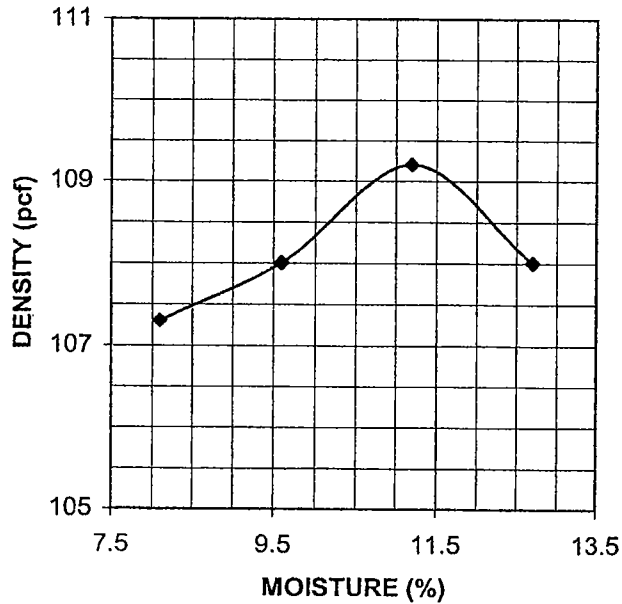


Figure 2: Moisture Content Versus Density

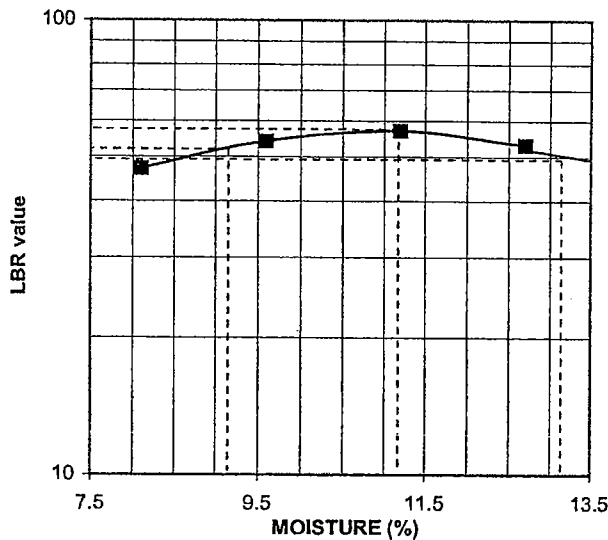


Figure 1: Moisture Content Versus LBR

## Project Information

Project Name: I-4 / SR 46

Client Project No:

GEC Project No: 2174G

## Sample Information

Location: 2858+00 176'LT 0'-2'

Date Tested: 11-19-05

Material Description: (A-3)

## Modified Proctor Test Results (FM 5-521)

Optimum Moisture (%)= 11.2

Max. Dry Density (pcf)= 109.2

## LBR Test Results (FM 5-515)

Maximum LBR at  
Optimum LBR Moisture= 56.0

LBR at -2% of  
Optimum LBR Moisture= 52.0

LBR at +2% of  
Optimum LBR Moisture= 50.0

Designed by Mike Marshall



**Geotechnical  
and  
Environmental  
Consultants, Inc.**



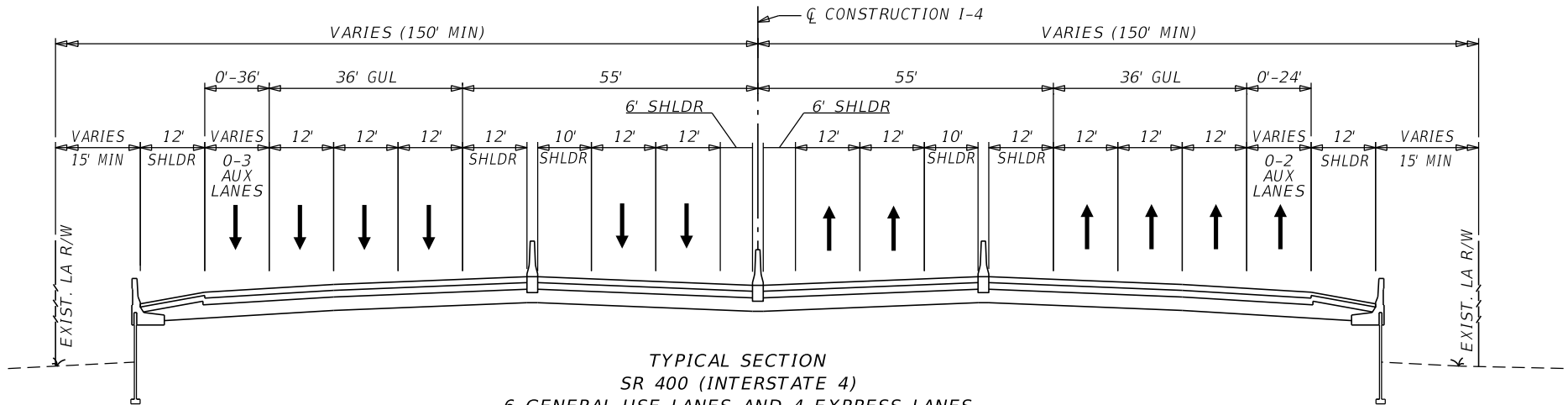
# **APPENDIX C**

## **TYPICAL SECTION**

# PROJECT IDENTIFICATION

FINANCIAL PROJECT ID 432100-1-22-01 FEDERAL AID PROJECT NO. N/A COUNTY NAME SEMINOLE  
 SECTION NO. 77160 ROAD DESIGNATION I-4 (SR 400) LIMITS/MILEPOST MP 4.050 - 14.135 (SEMINOLE)  
 PROJECT DESCRIPTION I-4 WIDENING FROM WEST OF EE WILLIAMSON TO EAST OF US 17-92.

## PROPOSED ROADWAY TYPICAL SECTION



**TYPICAL SECTION**  
**SR 400 (INTERSTATE 4)**  
**6 GENERAL USE LANES AND 4 EXPRESS LANES**  
**MP 3.407 TO 10.101 (SEMINOLE COUNTY)**  
**MP 14.128 TO 14.210 (SEMINOLE COUNTY)**  
**(STA. 2012+60.00 TO STA. 2366+05.50)**  
**(STA. 2578+71.18 TO STA. 2583+00.00)**  
**DESIGN SPEED = 70 MPH**

<p>APPROVED BY:</p>	<p>FDOT CONCURRENCE</p>	<p>FHWA CONCURRENCE</p>
<p> <u>ROBERT M. DENNEY, P.E.</u> Date              Engineer Of Record 58593         </p>	<p>             HNTB CORPORATION              610 CRESCENT EXECUTIVE CT.              SUITE 400              LAKE MARY, FL 32746              (407) 805-0355              CERT OF AUTH NO 6500         </p>	<p> <u>ANNETTE K. BRENNAN, P.E.</u> Date              FDOT District Design Engineer         </p>
	<p> <u>FHWA Transportation Engineer</u> Date         </p>	

# **APPENDIX D**

## **PAVEMENT DESIGN CALCULATIONS**

### Pavement Design For New Pavement (Flexible)

**Project:** SR 400 (I-4) Mainline

Opening + 20 years =  
**Given:**  $ESAL_D = 28,344,000$  Traffic Level D  
 $M_R = 10,500$  psi  
 Assume a 90% reliability

1.0 From table 5.3, the Structural Number Required ( $SN_R$ ) = **5.15**

2.0

$$SN_R = a_1 D_1 + a_2 D_2 + a_3 D_3 + a_4 D_4$$

$$5.15 = 0 \cdot 0.75 + a_2 D_2 + a_3 D_3 + 0.08 \cdot 12$$

$$5.15 = 0.00 + a_2 D_2 + a_3 D_3 + 0.96$$

$$4.19 = a_2 D_2 + a_3 D_3$$

3.0 With the following eqn. find the base group from table 5.9

$$4.19 = a_2 D_2 + a_3 D_3$$

Base group **11** yields a **5.00** inch structural course with an SN of **4.27**

Note: the structural number found in table 5.9 must be slightly larger than the  $a_2 D_2 + a_3 D_3$  ratio

4.0 Calculate the Structural number ( $SN_C$ ), so that it is equal to or larger than  $SN_R$ .

Material	Thickness	Coefficient	$SN_C$
Structural Course	5.00	0.44	2.20
Base (OBG 11 - 12" Limerock - LBR 100)	12.00	0.18	2.16
Stabilization (LBR 40)	12.00	0.08	0.96
Total thickness		29.00 inches	$SN_C = 5.32$

see table 5.4  
see table 5.6

$$SN_C \geq SN_R$$

$$5.32 \geq 5.15$$

### New Pavement Design (Modulus of Subgrade Reaction = 200) (Rigid)

REQUIRED DEPTH ( $D_R$ ) FOR 90% RELIABILITY From table 3.2

ESAL's **40,000,000** Region: 2 Table E.3

Depth **12"** Table E-7 from the 2009 FDOT Rigid Pavement Design Manual - Based on MEPDG with Tied Concrete Shoulders

use: **12.5"** When designing with MEPDG tables, Mainline Slab thickness must be increased by 1/2" and a 14' slab used

# Pavement Design For New Pavement (Flexible)

## Project: SR 400 (I-4) Mainline Shoulder

Opening Year 2020

Design Year 2040

**Given:** ESAL<sub>D</sub> = 850,320 Traffic Level B  
 M<sub>R</sub> = 10,500 psi  
 Assume a 90% reliability

1.0 From table 5.3 (or A.4a), the Structural Number Required (SN<sub>R</sub>) = 2.98

2.0

$$SN_R = a_1 D_1 + a_2 D_2 + a_3 D_3 + a_4 D_4$$

$$2.98 = 0 \cdot 0.75 + a_2 D_2 + a_3 D_3 + 0.08 \cdot 12$$

$$2.98 = 0.00 + a_2 D_2 + a_3 D_3 + 0.96$$

$$2.02 = a_2 D_2 + a_3 D_3$$

3.0 With the following eqn. find the base group from table 5.9

$$2.02 = a_2 D_2 + a_3 D_3$$

Base group 5 yields a 2.00 inch structural course with an SN of 2.05

Note: the structural number found in table 5.9 must be slightly larger than the a<sub>2</sub>D<sub>2</sub> + a<sub>3</sub>D<sub>3</sub> ratio

4.0 Calculate the Structural number ( SN<sub>C</sub> ), so that it is equal to or larger than SN<sub>R</sub>.

Material	Thickness	Coefficient	SN <sub>C</sub>
Structural Course (Traffic Level B)	2.00	0.44	0.88
Base (OBG 5- LBR 100)	7.00	0.18	1.26
Stabilization (LBR 40)	12.00	0.08	0.96

see table 5.4  
 see table 5.6

SN<sub>C</sub> = 3.10

$$SN_C \geq SN_R$$

$$3.10 \geq 2.98$$

# **APPENDIX E**

## **LIFE CYCLE COST ANALYSIS**



**FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION**

**PAVEMENT TYPE SELECTION SPREADSHEET**

**PROJECT DESCRIPTION:**

<b>Financial Project ID:</b>	432100-1-22-01
<b>State Road Number:</b>	SR 400
<b>County:</b>	Seminole
<b>Project Length:</b>	10 Miles
<b>Roadway ID:</b>	77160000
<b>Begining MP:</b>	
<b>Ending MP:</b>	
<b>Transportation System:</b>	
<b>Type of Work</b>	
<i>Design Version</i>	



**432100-1-22-01**

**LIST OF CONSTRUCTION ITEMS**

<b>Pay Item</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Mean Price</b>	<b>St. Deviation</b>	<b>Unit</b>
160 4	Type B Stabilized (LBR 40)	\$3.25		Sq. Yd
285 7	OBG-1, Type B-12.5	\$9.14		Sq. Yd
285 7	OBG-5	\$9.54		Sq. Yd
285 7	OBG-11	\$12.71		Sq. Yd
327 70	Milling 1" Avg. Depth	\$2.08		Sq. Yd
327 70	Milling 3" Avg. Depth	\$2.00		Sq. Yd
334 1	Type SP Traffic Level B	\$85.00		Ton
334 1	Type SP Traffic Level D	\$85.00		Ton
334 1	Type SP Traffic Level D PG76-22	\$92.00		Ton
350 1	JPCP	\$55.00		Sq. Yd
353 70	CPR - Slab Replacement (3%)	\$400.00		Cu. Yd
353 70	CPR - Slab Replacement (5%)	\$400.00		Cu. Yd
446 1	Edgedrain (Draincrete)	\$26.72		Ft
446 71	Edgedrain Outlet Pipe (4 in)	\$30.68		Ft

**LIFE CYCLE COST ANALYSIS**  
**JOINED PLAIN CONCRETE PAVEMENT DESIGN (RIGID PAVEMENT)**

*Financial Project ID:432100-1-22-01, SR No.-SR 400, County:Seminole*

*Project Length: 10 Miles, Roadway ID: 77160000*

*Beginning MP: , Ending MP:*



**Definitions:**

Length of Section:	5280	Ft
Passing Lane Width:	12	Ft
Travel Lane Width:	14	Ft
Inside Shoulder Width:	18	Ft
Outside Shoulder Width:	18	Ft
Total Pavement Area:	675,840	Sq. Ft
Total Shoulder Area:	380,160	Sq. Ft

63,360	Long. Concrete Joints (Ft)
--------	----------------------------

Analysis Period:	40
Discount Rate:	3.5
Initial Year of Construction:	2020
No. of Passing Lanes:	3
No. of Travel Lanes:	2
No. of Travel Directions:	2

45,056	Trans. Concrete Joints (Ft)
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CONSTRUCTION ITEMS	THK.	QTY.	UNIT	UNIT PRICE	ST DEV	COST	PRESENT WORTH
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<b>INITIAL CONSTRUCTION IN YEAR:</b>	<b>0</b>						
<b>MAINLINE:</b>							
JPCP	12.5	75,093.3	Sq. Yd	\$55.00	\$0.00	\$4,130,133	\$4,130,133
OBG-1, Type B-12.5	4	75,093.3	Sq. Yd	\$9.14	\$0.00	\$686,353	\$686,353
Type B Stabilized (LBR 40)	12	75,093.3	Sq. Yd	\$3.25	\$0.00	\$244,053	\$244,053
Edgedrain (Draincrete)	1	10,560.0	Ft	\$26.72	\$0.00	\$282,163	\$282,163
Edgedrain Outlet Pipe (4 in)	1	50.0	Ft	\$30.68	\$0.00	\$1,534	\$1,534
<b>SHOULDER:</b>							
Type SP Traffic Level B	2	4,593.6	Ton	\$85.00	\$0.00	\$390,456	\$390,456
OBG-5	7	42,240.0	Sq. Yd	\$9.54	\$0.00	\$402,970	\$402,970
Type B Stabilized (LBR 40)	12	42,240.0	Sq. Yd	\$3.25	\$0.00	\$137,280	\$137,280
<b>DESIGN COSTS:</b>				Subtotal			
<b>MOT COSTS:</b>				Subtotal			
<b>CEI COSTS:</b>				Subtotal			

<b>REHABILITATION IN YEAR:</b>	<b>23</b>						
<b>MAINLINE:</b>							
CPR - Slab Replacement (3%)	12.5	782.2	Cu. Yd	\$400.00	\$0.00	\$312,889	\$141,828
<b>SHOULDER:</b>							
Milling 1" Avg. Depth	1	42,240.0	Sq. Yd	\$2.08	\$0.00	\$87,859	\$39,825
Type SP Traffic Level B	1	2,296.8	Ton	\$85.00	\$0.00	\$195,228	\$88,494
<b>DESIGN COSTS:</b>				Subtotal			
<b>MOT COSTS:</b>				Subtotal			
<b>CEI COSTS:</b>				Subtotal			

**LIFE CYCLE COST ANALYSIS**  
**JOINTED PLAIN CONCRETE PAVEMENT DESIGN (RIGID PAVEMENT)**

*Financial Project ID:432100-1-22-01, SR No.-SR 400, County:Seminole*  
*Project Length: 10 Miles, Roadway ID: 77160000*  
*Beginning MP: , Ending MP:*



**Definitions:**

Length of Section:	5280	Ft	Analysis Period:	40
Passing Lane Width:	12	Ft	Discount Rate:	3.5
Travel Lane Width:	14	Ft	Initial Year of Construction:	2020
Inside Shoulder Width:	18	Ft	No. of Passing Lanes:	3
Outside Shoulder Width:	18	Ft	No. of Travel Lanes:	2
Total Pavement Area:	675,840	Sq. Ft	No. of Travel Directions:	2
Total Shoulder Area:	380,160	Sq. Ft		
	63,360	Long. Concrete Joints (Ft)		
			45,056	Trans. Concrete Joints (Ft)

CONSTRUCTION ITEMS	THK.	QTY.	UNIT	UNIT PRICE	ST DEV	COST	PRESENT WORTH
<b>REHABILITATION IN YEAR: 33</b>							
<b>MAINLINE:</b>							
CPR - Slab Replacement (5%)	12.5	1,303.7	Cu. Yd	\$400.00	\$0.00	\$521,481	\$167,574
<b>SHOULDER:</b>							
Milling 1" Avg. Depth	1	42,240.0	Sq. Yd	\$2.08	\$0.00	\$87,859	\$28,233
Type SP Traffic Level B	1	2,296.8	Ton	\$85.00	\$0.00	\$195,228	\$62,735
<b>DESIGN COSTS:</b>							Subtotal
<b>MOT COSTS:</b>							Subtotal
<b>CEI COSTS:</b>							Subtotal
<b>REHABILITATION IN YEAR: 40</b>							
<b>MAINLINE:</b>							
<b>SHOULDER:</b>							
<b>DESIGN COSTS:</b>							Subtotal
<b>MOT COSTS:</b>							Subtotal
<b>CEI COSTS:</b>							Subtotal
<b>REHABILITATION IN YEAR:</b>							
<b>TOTAL INITIAL CONSTRUCTION COST (YEAR 2020):</b>							\$6,274,943
<b>TOTAL PRESENT WORTH REHABILITATION COST:</b>							\$528,690
<b>TOTAL PRESENT WORTH SALVAGE VALUE:</b>							\$0
<b>PRESENT WORTH:</b>							\$6,803,632



**LIFE CYCLE COST ANALYSIS**  
**ASPHALT CONCRETE PAVEMENT DESIGN (FLEXIBLE PAVEMENT)**

*Financial Project ID:432100-1-22-01, SR No.-SR 400, County:Seminole*

*Project Length: 10 Miles, Roadway ID: 77160000*

*Beginning MP: , Ending MP:*



**Definitions:**

Length of Section:	5280	Ft
Passing Lane Width:	12	Ft
Travel Lane Width:	12	Ft
Inside Shoulder Width:	18	Ft
Outside Shoulder Width:	22	Ft
Total Pavement Area:	633,600	Sq. Ft
Total Shoulder Area:	422,400	Sq. Ft

Analysis Period:	40
Discount Rate:	3.5
Initial Year of Construction:	2020
No. of Passing Lanes:	5
No. of Travel Lanes:	
No. of Travel Directions:	2

CONSTRUCTION ITEMS	THK.	QTY.	UNIT	UNIT PRICE	ST DEV	COST	PRESENT WORTH
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<b>INITIAL CONSTRUCTION IN YEAR:</b>	<b>0</b>						
<b>MAINLINE:</b>							
Type SP Traffic Level D PG76-22	2	7,656.0	Ton	\$92.00	\$0.00	\$704,352	\$704,352
Type SP Traffic Level D	3	11,484.0	Ton	\$85.00	\$0.00	\$976,140	\$976,140
OBG-11	12	70,400.0	Sq. Yd	\$12.71	\$0.00	\$894,784	\$894,784
Type B Stabilized (LBR 40)	12	70,400.0	Sq. Yd	\$3.25	\$0.00	\$228,800	\$228,800
<b>SHOULDER:</b>							
Type SP Traffic Level B	2	5,104.0	Ton	\$85.00	\$0.00	\$433,840	\$433,840
OBG-5	7	46,933.3	Sq. Yd	\$9.54	\$0.00	\$447,744	\$447,744
Type B Stabilized (LBR 40)	12	46,933.3	Sq. Yd	\$3.25	\$0.00	\$152,533	\$152,533
<b>DESIGN COSTS:</b>			Subtotal				
<b>MOT COSTS:</b>			Subtotal				
<b>CEI COSTS:</b>			Subtotal				

<b>REHABILITATION IN YEAR:</b>	<b>16</b>						
<b>MAINLINE:</b>							
Milling 3" Avg. Depth	3	70,400.0	Sq. Yd	\$2.00	\$0.00	\$140,800	\$81,200
Type SP Traffic Level D PG76-22	2	7,656.0	Ton	\$92.00	\$0.00	\$704,352	\$406,204
Type SP Traffic Level D	2	7,656.0	Ton	\$85.00	\$0.00	\$650,760	\$375,297
<b>SHOULDER:</b>							
Milling 1" Avg. Depth	1	46,933.3	Sq. Yd	\$2.08	\$0.00	\$97,621	\$56,299
Type SP Traffic Level B	2	5,104.0	Ton	\$85.00	\$0.00	\$433,840	\$250,198
<b>DESIGN COSTS:</b>			Subtotal				
<b>MOT COSTS:</b>			Subtotal				
<b>CEI COSTS:</b>			Subtotal				

**LIFE CYCLE COST ANALYSIS**  
**ASPHALT CONCRETE PAVEMENT DESIGN (FLEXIBLE PAVEMENT)**

*Financial Project ID:432100-1-22-01, SR No.-SR 400, County:Seminole*  
*Project Length: 10 Miles, Roadway ID: 77160000*



**Definitions:**

Length of Section:	5280	Ft
Passing Lane Width:	12	Ft
Travel Lane Width:	12	Ft
Inside Shoulder Width:	18	Ft
Outside Shoulder Width:	22	Ft
Total Pavement Area:	633,600	Sq. Ft
Total Shoulder Area:	422,400	Sq. Ft

Analysis Period:	40
Discount Rate:	3.5
Initial Year of Construction:	2020
No. of Passing Lanes:	5
No. of Travel Lanes:	
No. of Travel Directions:	2

*Beginning MP: , Ending MP:*

CONSTRUCTION ITEMS	THK.	QTY.	UNIT	UNIT PRICE	ST DEV	COST	PRESENT WORTH
<b>REHABILITATION IN YEAR:</b>	<b>32</b>						
<b>MAINLINE:</b>							
Milling 3" Avg. Depth	3	70,400.0	Sq. Yd	\$2.00	\$0.00	\$140,800	\$46,829
Type SP Traffic Level D PG76-22	2	7,656.0	Ton	\$92.00	\$0.00	\$704,352	\$234,260
Type SP Traffic Level D	2	7,656.0	Ton	\$85.00	\$0.00	\$650,760	\$216,436
<b>SHOULDER:</b>							
Milling 1" Avg. Depth	1	46,933.3	Sq. Yd	\$2.08	\$0.00	\$97,621	\$32,468
Type SP Traffic Level B	2	5,104.0	Ton	\$85.00	\$0.00	\$433,840	\$144,291
<b>DESIGN COSTS:</b>				Subtotal			
<b>MOT COSTS:</b>				Subtotal			
<b>CEI COSTS:</b>				Subtotal			
<b>REHABILITATION IN YEAR:</b>	<b>48</b>						
<b>MAINLINE:</b>							
<b>SHOULDER:</b>							
<b>DESIGN COSTS:</b>				Subtotal			
<b>MOT COSTS:</b>				Subtotal			
<b>CEI COSTS:</b>				Subtotal			
<b>REHABILITATION IN YEAR:</b>							
<b>TOTAL INITIAL CONSTRUCTION COST (YEAR 2020):</b>							\$3,838,193
<b>TOTAL PRESENT WORTH REHABILITATION COST:</b>							\$1,843,482
<b>TOTAL PRESENT WORTH SALVAGE VALUE:</b>							\$256,029
<b>PRESENT WORTH:</b>							\$5,425,646







**FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
PAVEMENT TYPE SELECTION  
ECONOMIC ANALYSIS  
COST PER MILE**

Analysis Period: 40 Years                      Discount Rate: 3.5%

**PCC PAVEMENT**

		<u>Cost</u>	*	<u>P / F</u>	=	<u>PRESENT WORTH</u>
	Initial	\$6,274,943		1.00000		\$6,274,943
23	Year	\$595,976		0.45329		\$270,147
33	Year	\$804,569		0.32134		\$258,542
40	Year					
	Year					
<b>TOTAL AGENCY COSTS</b>						<b>\$6,803,632</b>
<b>USER COSTS</b>						<b>=</b>
<b>PW of Last Rehab</b>						
<b>at Year 40</b>						
	<u>Remaining Service Life</u>					
<b>SALVAGE VALUE</b>	0 / 7		*	\$203,212	=	<b>\$0</b>
<b>TOTAL PRESENT WORTH LIFE-CYCLE COSTS</b>						<b>\$6,803,632</b>

**AC PAVEMENT**

		<u>Cost</u>	*	<u>P / F</u>	=	<u>PRESENT WORTH</u>
	Initial	\$3,838,193		1.00000		\$3,838,193
16	Year	\$2,027,373		0.57671		\$1,169,198
32	Year	\$2,027,373		0.33259		\$674,284
48	Year					
	Year					
<b>TOTAL AGENCY COSTS</b>						<b>\$5,681,675</b>
<b>USER COSTS</b>						<b>=</b>
<b>PW of Last Rehab</b>						
<b>at Year 40</b>						
	<u>Remaining Service Life</u>					
<b>SALVAGE VALUE</b>	8 / 16		*	\$512,059	=	<b>\$256,029</b>
<b>TOTAL PRESENT WORTH LIFE-CYCLE COSTS</b>						<b>\$5,425,646</b>

**COST COMPARISON**

<b>DIFFERENCE IN TOTAL PRESENT WORTH LIFE-CYCLE COSTS</b>	<b>=</b>	<b>\$1,377,987</b>
<b>AVERAGE TOTAL PRESENT WORTH</b>	<b>=</b>	<b>\$6,114,639</b>
<b>PERCENT DIFFERENCE IN TOTAL PRESENT WORTH</b>	<b>=</b>	<b>22.5%</b>
<b>DIFFERENCE IN ESTIMATED INITIAL COSTS</b>	<b>=</b>	<b>\$2,436,749</b>
<b>PERCENT DIFFERENCE IN ESTIMATED INITIAL COSTS</b>	<b>=</b>	<b>63.5%</b>
<b>TOTAL PRESENT WORTH COST OF REHAB FOR PCC PAVEMENT</b>	<b>=</b>	<b>\$528,690</b>
<b>TOTAL PRESENT WORTH COST OF REHAB FOR AC PAVEMENT</b>	<b>=</b>	<b>\$1,843,482</b>
<b>DIFFERENCE IN TOTAL PRESENT WORTH OF REHAB COSTS (LCCF)</b>	<b>=</b>	<b>\$1,314,792</b>

Florida Department of Transportation  
Item Average Unit Cost  
From 2012/12/01 to 2013/11/30

Contract Type: CC STATEWIDE  
Displaying: VALID ITEMS WITH HITS  
From: 0102 1 To: 9999999

Item	No. of Conts	Weighted Average	Total Amount	Total Quantity	Unit Meas	Obs?	Description
0120 72	3	\$78.08	\$56,452.28	723.000	CY	N	GRAVEL FILL
0120 74	1	\$10.00	\$3,000.00	300.000	CY	N	SURCHARGE EMBANKMENT
0121 70	25	\$117.27	\$1,068,258.55	9,109.320	CY	N	FLOWABLE FILL
0125 1	6	\$45.35	\$746,136.64	16,453.000	CY	N	EXCAVATION FOR STRUCTURES
0125 3	1	\$24.00	\$12,192.00	508.000	CY	N	SELECT BEDDING MATERIAL
0142 70	1	\$8.00	\$244,776.00	30,597.000	CY	N	FILL SAND
0145 1	1	\$2.80	\$34,034.00	12,155.000	SF	N	GEOSYNTHETIC REINFORCED SOIL SLOPE
0145 2	5	\$2.40	\$229,567.54	95,489.000	SY	N	GEOSYNTHETIC REINF FND OVER SOFT SOIL
0145 71	4	\$4.51	\$114,157.00	25,289.000	SY	N	REINFORCEMENT GRID FOR SOIL STABILIZAT
0145 72	1	\$36.00	\$68,256.00	1,896.000	SY	N	CELLULAR CONFINEMENT FOR SOIL STABILIZAT
<b>0160 4</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>\$2.90</b>	<b>\$9,209,039.24</b>	<b>3,175,666.600</b>	<b>SY</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>TYPE B STABILIZATION</b>
0162 1 11	54	\$ .78	\$1,392,783.57	1,789,858.900	SY	N	PREPARED SOIL LAYER, FINISH SOIL, 6"
0162 1 12	3	\$6.73	\$192,723.16	28,643.000	SY	N	PREPARED SOIL LAYER, FINISH SOIL, 12"
0162 1 33	2	\$6.47	\$19,914.72	3,078.000	SY	N	PREPARED SOIL LAYER, BLANKET, SPECIAL
0210 1 1	3	\$ .84	\$15,497.22	18,428.000	SY	N	REWORKING LIMEROCK BASE, 6"
0210 1 8	1	\$5.25	\$7,612.50	1,450.000	SY	N	REWORKING LIMEROCK BASE, 4"
0210 1 9	2	\$5.11	\$27,265.79	5,330.600	SY	N	REWORKING LIMEROCK BASE, 3"
0210 2	3	\$28.00	\$25,730.61	919.000	CY	N	LIMEROCK-NEW MATERIAL FOR REWORKING BASE
<b>0285701</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>\$9.14</b>	<b>\$2,552,912.05</b>	<b>279,227.300</b>	<b>SY</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>OPTIONAL BASE,BASE GROUP 01</b>
0285702	9	\$8.33	\$1,098,688.77	131,946.000	SY	N	OPTIONAL BASE,BASE GROUP 02
0285703	4	\$20.07	\$424,418.92	21,145.000	SY	N	OPTIONAL BASE,BASE GROUP 03
0285704	20	\$9.90	\$3,108,391.62	313,968.600	SY	N	OPTIONAL BASE,BASE GROUP 04
<b>0285705</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>\$9.54</b>	<b>\$314,141.27</b>	<b>32,932.500</b>	<b>SY</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>OPTIONAL BASE,BASE GROUP 05</b>
0285706	21	\$17.21	\$2,161,346.02	125,594.000	SY	N	OPTIONAL BASE,BASE GROUP 06
0285707	7	\$16.21	\$588,736.20	36,314.000	SY	N	OPTIONAL BASE,BASE GROUP 07
0285708	4	\$17.29	\$128,881.10	7,454.000	SY	N	OPTIONAL BASE,BASE GROUP 08
0285709	50	\$15.13	\$9,050,910.62	598,203.000	SY	N	OPTIONAL BASE,BASE GROUP 09
0285710	15	\$13.17	\$3,215,051.65	244,208.000	SY	N	OPTIONAL BASE,BASE GROUP 10
<b>0285711</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>\$12.71</b>	<b>\$9,097,582.24</b>	<b>715,591.000</b>	<b>SY</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>OPTIONAL BASE,BASE GROUP 11</b>
0285712	11	\$14.58	\$3,604,357.56	247,243.000	SY	N	OPTIONAL BASE,BASE GROUP 12
0285713	9	\$42.16	\$1,412,490.07	33,504.000	SY	N	OPTIONAL BASE,BASE GROUP 13
0285714	1	\$92.00	\$69,828.00	759.000	SY	N	OPTIONAL BASE,BASE GROUP 14
0285715	19	\$53.08	\$7,900,891.59	148,858.500	SY	N	OPTIONAL BASE,BASE GROUP 15
0286 1	29	\$11.55	\$1,088,300.79	94,231.600	SY	N	TURNOUT CONSTRUCTION
0286 2	4	\$136.00	\$79,340.30	583.400	TN	N	TURNOUT CONSTRUCTION-ASPHALT
0287 1	1	\$160.00	\$929,600.00	5,810.000	CY	N	ASPHALT TREATED PERMEABLE BASE
0288001	1	\$800.00	\$357,600.00	447.000	CY	N	CEMENT TREATED PERMEABLE BASE
<b>0327 70 1</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>\$2.08</b>	<b>\$3,371,283.27</b>	<b>1,620,037.000</b>	<b>SY</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>MILLING EXIST ASPH PAVT, 1" AVG DEPTH</b>
0327 70 2	12	\$2.15	\$1,100,398.61	510,977.000	SY	N	MILLING EXIST ASPH PAVT,3 1/2" AVG DEPTH
0327 70 3	1	\$6.25	\$2,406.25	385.000	SY	N	MILLING EXIST ASPH PAVT,4 1/2" AVG DEPTH

Florida Department of Transportation  
 Item Average Unit Cost  
 From 2012/12/01 to 2013/11/30

Contract Type: CC STATEWIDE  
 Displaying: VALID ITEMS WITH HITS  
 From: 0102 1 To: 9999999

Item	No. of Conts	Weighted Average	Total Amount	Total Quantity	Unit Meas	Obs?	Description
0327 70 4	24	\$2.00	\$1,947,084.86	974,402.000	SY	N	MILLING EXIST ASPH PAVT, 3" AVG DEPTH
0327 70 5	38	\$2.20	\$4,209,995.91	1,909,682.000	SY	N	MILLING EXIST ASPH PAVT, 2" AVG DEPTH
0327 70 6	68	\$1.65	\$4,167,009.98	2,526,141.640	SY	N	MILLING EXIST ASPH PAVT,1 1/2" AVG DEPTH
0327 70 7	6	\$3.81	\$542,965.39	142,401.100	SY	N	MILLING EXIST ASPH PAVT, 4" AVG DEPTH
0327 70 8	24	\$2.02	\$2,160,405.76	1,071,764.000	SY	N	MILLING EXIST ASPH PAVT,2 1/2" AVG DEPTH
0327 70 11	19	\$1.80	\$3,095,293.95	1,720,353.000	SY	N	MILLING EXIST ASPH PAVT,2 1/4" AVG DEPTH
0327 70 12	8	\$1.55	\$186,218.46	119,866.000	SY	N	MILLING EXIST ASPH PAVT,1 1/4" AVG DEPTH
0327 70 13	19	\$2.16	\$1,287,118.40	596,456.000	SY	N	MILLING EXIST ASPH PAVT,1 3/4" AVG DEPTH
0327 70 15	17	\$1.47	\$2,178,084.95	1,479,418.000	SY	N	MILLING EXIST ASPH PAVT,2 3/4" AVG DEPTH
0327 70 16	7	\$1.48	\$172,079.97	116,349.000	SY	N	MILLING EXIST ASPH PAVT, 1/2" AVG DEPTH
0327 70 17	5	\$1.99	\$1,190,474.38	598,791.000	SY	N	MILLING EXIST ASPH PAVT,3 1/4" AVG DEPTH
0327 70 19	26	\$1.48	\$1,285,958.40	868,739.000	SY	N	MILLING EXIST ASPH PAVT, 3/4" AVG DEPTH
0327 70 20	4	\$1.59	\$319,032.36	200,917.000	SY	N	MILLING EXIST ASPH PAVT,3 3/4" AVG DEPTH
0327 70 21	1	\$8.00	\$8,632.00	1,079.000	SY	N	MILLING EXIST ASPH PAVT, 7" AVG DEPTH
0327 70 22	2	\$2.46	\$22,249.15	9,061.000	SY	N	MILLING EXIST ASPH PAVT,4 1/4" AVG DEPT
0327 70 23	1	\$7.45	\$72,607.70	9,746.000	SY	N	MILLING EXIST ASPH PAVT, 6" AVG DEPTH
0327 70 26	2	\$3.16	\$51,215.01	16,197.000	SY	N	MILLING EXIST ASPH PAVT,4 3/4" AVG DEPTH
0327 70 30	1	\$4.28	\$64,957.56	15,177.000	SY	N	MILLING EXIST ASPH PAVT,11.5" AVG DEPTH
0334 1 11	14	\$88.05	\$1,338,400.29	15,200.090	TN	N	SUPERPAVE ASPHALTIC CONC, TRAFFIC A
0334 1 12	27	\$80.30	\$8,576,078.27	106,796.970	TN	N	SUPERPAVE ASPHALTIC CONC, TRAFFIC B
0334 1 13	69	\$82.87	\$58,366,261.83	704,300.840	TN	N	SUPERPAVE ASPHALTIC CONC, TRAFFIC C
0334 1 14	8	\$81.94	\$7,867,076.97	96,009.700	TN	N	SUPERPAVE ASPHALTIC CONC, TRAFFIC D
0334 1 22	16	\$87.73	\$7,363,169.34	83,927.400	TN	N	SUPERPAVE ASPH CONC, TRAF B, PG76-22,PMA
0334 1 23	26	\$88.47	\$27,114,100.74	306,488.300	TN	N	SUPERPAVE ASPH CONC, TRAF C, PG76-22,PMA
0334 1 24	21	\$89.64	\$24,005,122.54	267,782.500	TN	N	SUPERPAVE ASPH CONC, TRAF D, PG76-22,PMA
0334 1 25	4	\$82.67	\$10,920,063.68	132,085.500	TN	N	SUPERPAVE ASPH CONC, TRAF E, PG76-22,PMA
0337 7 22	34	\$119.11	\$27,297,969.19	229,174.300	TN	N	ASPH CONC FC,INC BIT,FC-5,PG76-22,PMA
0337 7 24	2	\$148.15	\$925,548.50	6,247.300	TN	N	ASPH CONC FC, FC-5, PG 76-22, ARB
0337 7 40	14	\$101.64	\$3,797,296.10	37,360.000	TN	N	ASPH CONC FC,TRAFFIC B,FC-9.5,PG 76-22
0337 7 41	1	\$83.08	\$537,344.82	6,467.800	TN	N	ASPH CONC FC,TRAFFIC B,FC-12.5,PG 76-22
0337 7 42	8	\$98.37	\$6,188,539.15	62,912.000	TN	N	ASPH CONC FC,TRAFFIC C,FC-9.5,PG 76-22
0337 7 43	21	\$99.46	\$7,312,815.97	73,523.400	TN	N	ASPH CONC FC,TRAFFIC C,FC-12.5,PG 76-22
0337 7 45	7	\$107.65	\$1,426,399.09	13,250.000	TN	N	ASPH CONC FC,TRAFFIC D,FC-12.5,PG 76-22
0337 7 71	1	\$115.00	\$324,340.25	2,820.350	TN	N	ASPH CONC FC,TRAF B,FC-9.5,PG 76-22, ARB
0337 7 73	5	\$94.89	\$1,466,351.62	15,453.670	TN	N	ASPH CONC FC,TRAF C,FC-9.5,PG 76-22, ARB
0337 7 74	2	\$96.73	\$3,465,324.27	35,824.300	TN	N	ASPH CONC FC,TRAF C,FC-12.5,PG 76-22,ARB
0339 1	89	\$160.05	\$3,314,504.33	20,709.140	TN	N	MISCELLANEOUS ASPHALT PAVEMENT
0341 70	4	\$6.01	\$445,994.48	74,192.000	SY	N	ASPHALT RUBBER MEMBRANE INTERLAYER
0350 1 1	1	\$50.00	\$18,150.00	363.000	SY	N	PLAIN CEMENT CONC PAVT, 6"
0350 1 3	1	\$55.00	\$861,465.00	15,663.000	SY	N	PLAIN CEMENT CONC PAVT, 8"

Florida Department of Transportation  
Item Average Unit Cost  
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From: 0102 1 To: 9999999

Item	No. of Conts	Weighted Average	Total Amount	Total Quantity	Unit Meas	Obs?	Description
0350 1 4	1	\$60.00	\$38,280.00	638.000	SY	N	PLAIN CEMENT CONC PAVT, 9"
0350 1 13	1	\$51.00	\$1,922,190.00	37,690.000	SY	N	PLAIN CEMENT CONC PAVT, 11 1/2"
0350 1 20	1	\$62.23	\$2,052,220.94	32,978.000	SY	N	PLAIN CEMENT CONC PAVT, 9 1/2"
0350 2 10	1	\$86.00	\$25,800.00	300.000	SY	N	CEMENT CONC PAVT REINFORCED,12"
0350 72	4	\$1.97	\$630,256.10	319,577.000	LF	N	CLEANING & RESEALING JOINTS - CONC PVMT
0350 78	3	\$3.44	\$67,170.00	19,506.000	LF	N	CLEANING & SEALING RAN CRACKS CONC PVMT
0352 70	6	\$3.98	\$1,280,228.49	321,803.000	SY	N	GRINDING CONCRETE PAVT
0353 70	3	\$469.87	\$4,364,490.00	9,288.700	CY	N	CONC PAVT SLAB REPLACEMENT
0370 1	1	\$85.00	\$4,930.00	58.000	LF	N	BRIDGE APPR EXP JOINT FOR CONC PVMT
0400 0 11	41	\$432.15	\$3,706,945.66	8,578.000	CY	N	CONC CLASS NS, GRAVITY WALL
0400 0 13	3	\$1,549.72	\$18,751.64	12.100	CY	N	CONC CLASS NS, STEPS
0400 1 2	39	\$801.84	\$728,940.07	909.080	CY	N	CONC CLASS I, ENDWALLS
0400 1 11	1	\$2,361.61	\$6,140.19	2.600	CY	N	CONC CLASS I, RETAINING WALLS
0400 2 1	3	\$788.11	\$1,332,537.58	1,690.800	CY	N	CONC CLASS II, CULVERTS
0400 2 4	18	\$613.85	\$8,745,000.56	14,246.200	CY	N	CONC CLASS II, SUPERSTRUCTURE
0400 2 5	11	\$726.77	\$1,647,234.62	2,266.500	CY	N	CONC CLASS II, SUBSTRUCTURE
0400 2 10	26	\$375.80	\$1,929,119.73	5,133.300	CY	N	CONC CLASS II, APPROACH SLABS
0400 2 11	6	\$531.10	\$590,587.50	1,112.000	CY	N	CONC CLASS II, RETAINING WALLS
0400 2 12	3	\$675.38	\$261,303.74	386.900	CY	N	CONC CLASS II, TRENCH SLAB
0400 2 25	2	\$442.43	\$143,745.00	324.900	CY	N	CONC CLASS II, MASS, SUBSTRUCTURE
0400 3 20	3	\$1,165.88	\$277,713.00	238.200	CY	N	CONC CLASS III, SEAL
0400 4 1	11	\$768.29	\$1,557,250.44	2,026.900	CY	N	CONC CLASS IV, CULVERTS
0400 4 4	9	\$843.44	\$2,766,077.46	3,279.500	CY	N	CONC CLASS IV, SUPERSTRUCTURE
0400 4 5	23	\$968.30	\$5,034,251.58	5,199.080	CY	N	CONC CLASS IV, SUBSTRUCTURE
0400 4 6	1	\$250.00	\$28,000.00	112.000	CY	N	CONC CLASS IV, COUNTERWEIGHT
0400 4 8	9	\$648.87	\$1,458,020.86	2,247.000	CY	N	CONC CLASS IV, BULKHEAD
0400 4 11	9	\$567.51	\$1,941,408.17	3,420.900	CY	N	CONC CLASS IV, RETAINING WALLS
0400 4 25	6	\$695.90	\$1,565,505.00	2,249.600	CY	N	CONC CLASS IV, MASS, SUBSTRUCTURE
0400 7	6	\$4.26	\$103,002.55	24,153.000	SY	N	BRIDGE DECK GROOVING, LESS THAN 8.5"
0400 9	18	\$9.19	\$288,351.28	31,372.000	SY	N	BRIDGE DECK GROOV & PLANING, DECK 8.5">
0400 32	1	\$14,800.00	\$128,760.00	8.700	CY	N	CONCRETE FOR JOINT REPAIR
0400 60 1	4	\$39,460.60	\$197,303.00	5.000	LS	N	CATHODIC PROTECTION-ELECT WORK, AC POW
0400 60 3	4	\$80.27	\$939,256.70	11,701.000	LF	N	CATHODIC PROTECTION-ELECT WORK, CODUIT,
0400 60 4	4	\$137,303.98	\$686,519.90	5.000	LS	N	CATHODIC PROTECTION-ELECT WORK, EQUIP,
0400 91	1	\$2,500.00	\$5,000.00	2.000	EA	N	DEWATERING FOR SPREAD FOOTINGS
0400142 3	4	\$22.03	\$1,726,983.85	78,409.000	SF	N	CATHODIC PROTECTION SYSTEM, ZINC ALUM SP
0400142 7	3	\$52.19	\$1,820,808.74	34,889.600	SF	N	CATHODIC PROTECTION SYSTEM, TITANIUM MESH
0400142 9	1	\$148.00	\$258,556.00	1,747.000	SF	N	CATHODIC PROTECTION SYSTEM, OTHER MATRL
0400143	10	\$1.04	\$474,547.92	457,295.200	SF	N	CLEAN & COAT CONCRETE SURF, CLASS 5
0400145	1	\$1.10	\$2,472.80	2,248.000	SF	N	CLEANING CONC SURFACE

Florida Department of Transportation  
 Item Average Unit Cost  
 From 2012/12/01 to 2013/11/30

Contract Type: CC STATEWIDE  
 Displaying: VALID ITEMS WITH HITS  
 From: 0102 1 To: 9999999

Item	No. of Conts	Weighted Average	Total Amount	Total Quantity	Unit Meas	Obs?	Description	
0431	1 1	5	\$106.03	\$302,918.35	2,857.000	LF	N	PIPE LINER, OPTIONAL MATERIAL, 0-24"
0431	1 2	2	\$146.39	\$43,624.00	298.000	LF	N	PIPE LINER, OPTIONAL MATERIAL, 25-36"
0431	1 3	1	\$275.00	\$215,325.00	783.000	LF	N	PIPE LINER, OPTIONAL MATERIAL, 37-48"
0432	3 7	1	\$3,000.00	\$3,000.00	1.000	EA	N	CHEM GROUT REPAIR, PIPE, NON-TEST, 42"
0433	1	1	\$780.00	\$35,880.00	46.000	EA	N	CHEM GROUT REPAIR, MANHOLE / INLET
0436	1 1	10	\$144.83	\$235,178.54	1,623.850	LF	N	TRENCH DRAIN, STANDARD
0440	1 10	1	\$33.03	\$40,759.02	1,234.000	LF	N	UNDERDRAIN, TYPE I
0440	1 20	5	\$24.10	\$209,565.63	8,694.000	LF	N	UNDERDRAIN, TYPE II
0440	1 50	1	\$40.00	\$10,400.00	260.000	LF	N	UNDERDRAIN, TYPE V
0440	1 60	1	\$94.50	\$10,395.00	110.000	LF	N	UNDERDRAIN, TYPE SPECIAL
0440	70	3	\$1,181.27	\$30,712.90	26.000	EA	N	UNDERDRAIN INSPECTION BOX
0440	73 1	3	\$40.55	\$4,744.04	117.000	LF	N	UNDERDRAIN OUTLET PIPE, 4"
0440	73 2	3	\$18.46	\$16,296.61	883.000	LF	N	UNDERDRAIN OUTLET PIPE, 6"
0440	73 3	1	\$32.73	\$7,233.33	221.000	LF	N	UNDERDRAIN OUTLET PIPE, 8"
0443	70 3	3	\$148.41	\$47,936.30	323.000	LF	N	FRENCH DRAIN, 18"
0443	70 4	7	\$116.83	\$1,025,962.00	8,782.000	LF	N	FRENCH DRAIN, 24"
0443	70 6	2	\$170.95	\$77,099.50	451.000	LF	N	FRENCH DRAIN, 36"
0444	70 11	3	\$172.32	\$41,356.60	240.000	LF	N	DEEP WELL- OPEN HOLE, 24"
0444	71 11	3	\$186.16	\$180,573.10	970.000	LF	N	DEEP WELL CASING, 24"
0444	72 11	1	\$53.99	\$16,197.00	300.000	LF	N	DEEP WELL CLEANING, 24"
0446	71 1	2	\$26.72	\$213,892.08	8,004.000	LF	N	EDGEDRAIN DRAINCRETE, STANDARD
0446	71 1	5	\$30.68	\$56,568.70	1,844.000	LF	N	EDGEDRAIN OUTLET PIPE, 4"
0448	73	2	\$2,796,237.41	\$5,592,474.82	2.000	LS	N	PUMPING STATION- DRAINAGE
0450	1251	1	\$175.00	\$253,750.00	1,450.000	LF	N	PREST BEAMS, INVERTED T FROM FIB, 26.5"
0450	2 36	8	\$198.05	\$3,581,784.20	18,085.000	LF	N	PREST BEAMS: FLORIDA-I BEAM 36"
0450	2 45	6	\$201.47	\$2,155,972.99	10,701.000	LF	N	PREST BEAMS: FLORIDA-I BEAM 45"
0450	2 54	2	\$219.80	\$1,522,740.00	6,928.000	LF	N	PREST BEAMS: FLORIDA-I BEAM 54"
0450	2 63	1	\$215.00	\$365,930.00	1,702.000	LF	N	PREST BEAMS: FLORIDA-I BEAM 63"
0450	2 84	1	\$250.00	\$332,250.00	1,329.000	LF	N	PREST BEAMS: FLORIDA-I BEAM 84"
0450	82	1	\$175.00	\$36,750.00	210.000	LF	N	BEAMS REPAIR
0450	83 1	2	\$587.42	\$56,392.40	96.000	EA	N	BEAM REPAIR, STRAND SPLICES
0450	88 20	1	\$71.00	\$127,161.00	1,791.000	SF	N	PRESTR SLAB UNITS TRANSV POST TENS, 20"
0451	70	3	\$3,253.50	\$1,063,894.32	327.000	EA	N	PREST SOIL ANCHORS
0451	70 1	3	\$782.28	\$32,073.55	41.000	EA	N	PREST SOIL ANCHOR, PERFORMANCE TEST
0451	70 2	3	\$1,095.52	\$29,579.03	27.000	EA	N	PREST SOIL ANCHOR, CREEP TEST
0455	14 3	2	\$89.64	\$520,335.80	5,805.000	LF	N	CONC SHEET PILING, 10"X30"
0455	14 4	1	\$379.05	\$191,041.20	504.000	LF	N	CONC SHEET PILING, 12"X30"
0455	18	10	\$9,542.16	\$314,891.21	33.000	LS	N	PROTECTION OF EXISTING STRUCTURES
0455	34 2	2	\$72.14	\$1,206,550.00	16,726.000	LF	N	PRESTRESSED CONCRETE PILING, 14" SQ.
0455	34 3	9	\$70.25	\$3,470,413.05	49,398.000	LF	N	PRESTRESSED CONCRETE PILING, 18" SQ

# **APPENDIX F**

## **PAVEMENT PERFORMANCE DATA**

## Rehabilitation Age by Year

For Seminole County

27FEB2014

Other Conditions: Pavement= Asphalt

Year Rehabilitated	Lane Miles Rehabilitated	Average Rehabilitation Age	Standard Deviation
2006	17.1	20.0	5.3
2007	29.5	12.8	3.2
2008	42.3	20.1	9.2
2009	15.1	13.9	6.6
2010	43.6	16.0	1.9
2011	33.2	22.1	11.3
2012	6.5	15.0	0.0
2013	39.9	14.7	5.3



### Deficient Rehabilitation age by Year

13JUN2012

For Orange County

Other Conditions: Pavement= Asphalt  
Surface Type in (FC2)

Year Rehabilitated	Lane Miles Rehabilitated	Average Rehabilitation Age	Standard Deviation
2005	5.0	14.0	0.0
2006	7.5	13.0	1.1
2007	62.6	13.7	2.6
2008	36.4	12.0	0.2
2009	35.6	13.0	0.0
2010	11.3	13.0	0.0
2011	27.8	16.9	3.1

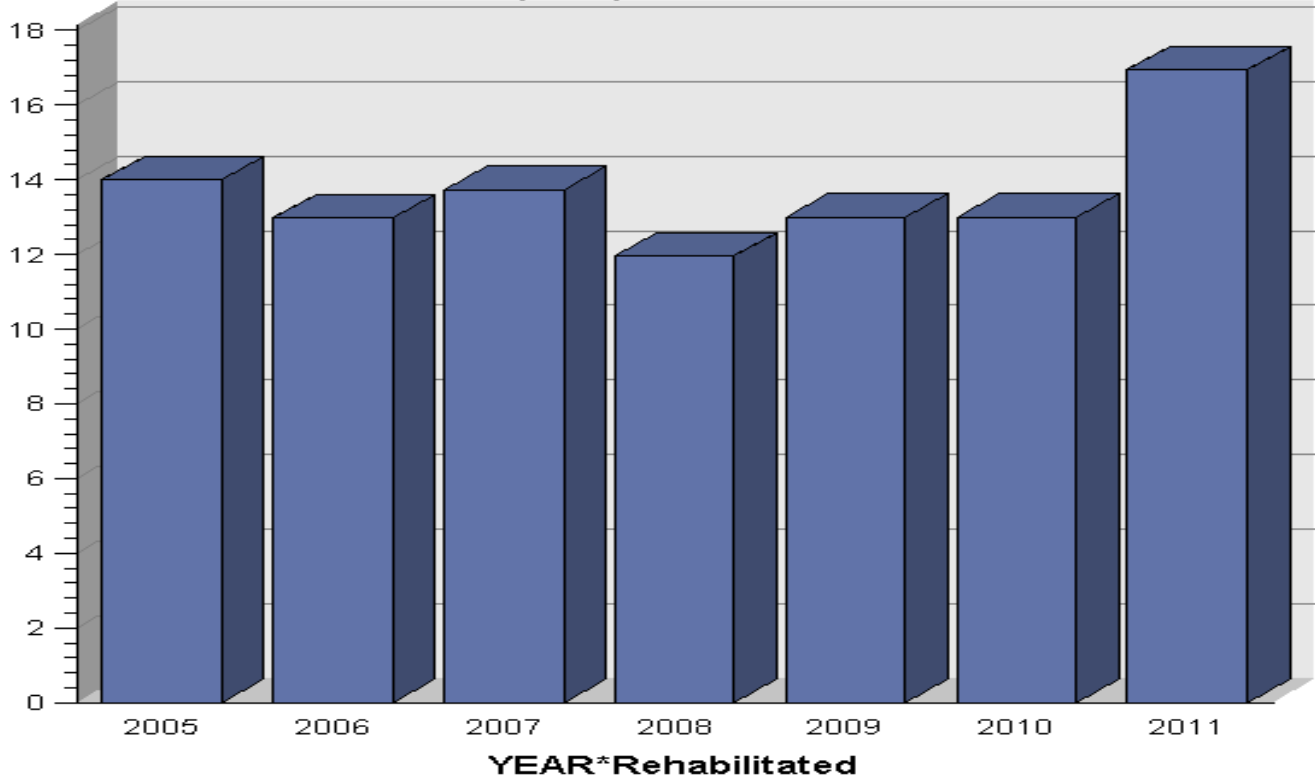
### Deficient Rehabilitation age by Year

13JUN2012

For Orange County

Other Conditions: Pavement= Asphalt  
Surface Type in (FC2)

**AGE WHEN\*Rehabilitated (Sum)**



Deficient Rehabilitation age by  
Year

13JUN2012

For Hillsborough County  
Other Conditions: Pavement= Concrete

Surface Type in (CONC)

Year Rehabilitated	Lane Miles Rehabilitated	Average Rehabilitation Age	Standard Deviation
2006	10.8	20	0
2007	26.7	25	0
2008	9.3	22	0

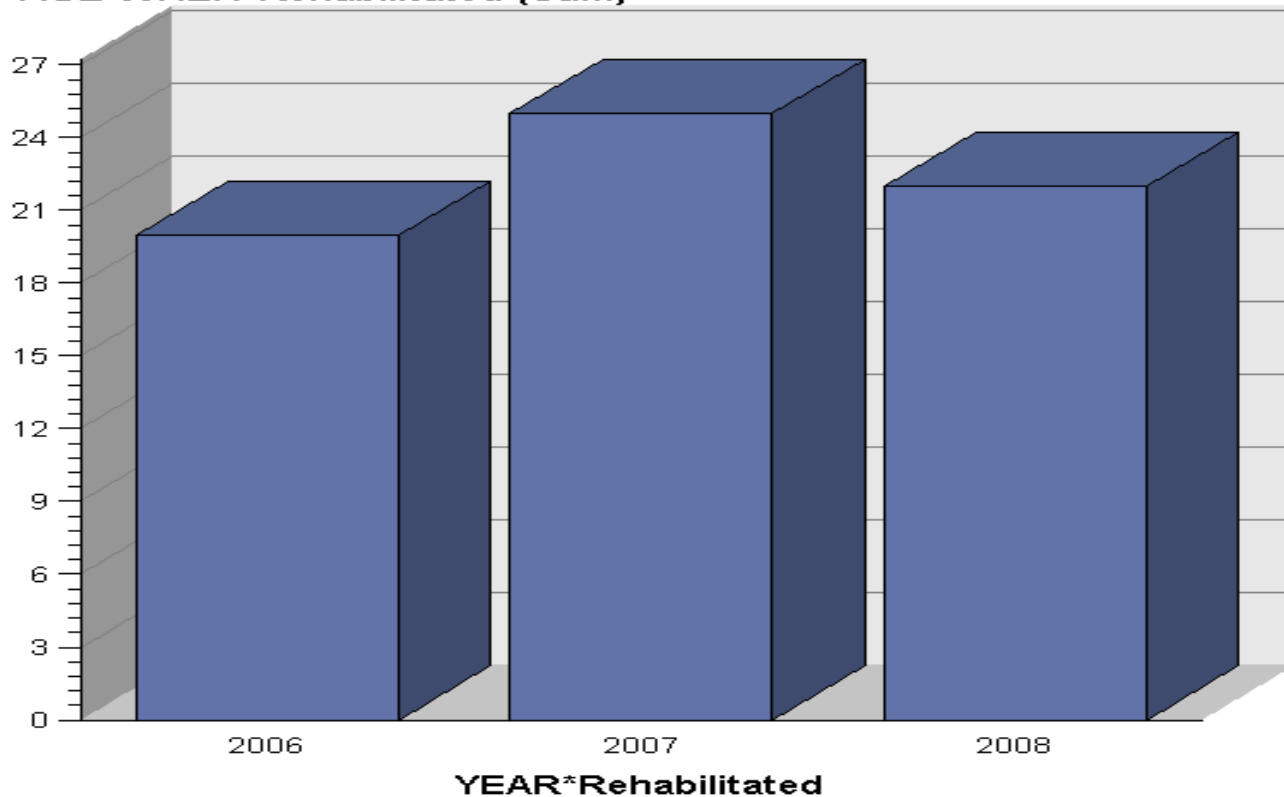
Deficient Rehabilitation age by  
Year

13JUN2012

For Hillsborough County  
Other Conditions: Pavement= Concrete

Surface Type in (CONC)

AGE WHEN\*Rehabilitated (Sum)



## **APPENDIX G**

### **QUALITY CONTROL CHECKLIST**

**PAVEMENT TYPE SELECTION  
QUALITY CONTROL CHECKLIST**

Satisfactory

Yes / No

Project Description.....  
Financial Project ID / Annual Report.....  
State Road No.....  
County.....  
Project Length.....  
Transportation System.....

yes  
yes  
yes  
yes  
yes  
yes

**Flexible Pavement Design**

ESAL.....  
Level of Reliability.....  
Initial Design Period.....  
Structural Number.....  
Friction Course.....  
Structural Thickness.....  
Base Thickness.....  
Number of Through  
Lanes.....  
Lane Width.....  
Shoulder Width.....

yes  
yes  
yes  
yes  
yes  
yes  
yes  
yes  
yes  
yes

**Rigid Pavement Design**

ESAL.....  
Level of Reliability.....  
Initial Design Period.....  
Thickness.....

yes  
yes  
yes  
yes

Base Thickness..... yes  
Base Type..... yes  
Number of Through  
Lanes..... yes  
Lane Width..... yes  
Shoulder Width..... yes  
Design Method (AASHTO 1993 or MEPDG)..... yes

**PROJECT MILE ESTIMATES**

**Initial**

Mainline Quantities..... yes  
Shoulder Quantities..... yes  
Unit Prices Reasonable..... yes

**Rehabilitation**

Mainline Quantities..... yes  
Shoulder Quantities..... yes  
Unit Prices Reasonable..... yes

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Reviewer Signature

3/11/14  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Date